

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

JAN. 7, 1956

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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HEADLINE SUMMARY JANUARY 7, 1957

CZECHOSLOVAK:

SESSION OF CZSL GOVERNMENT DEALT WITH PROBLEMS OF FOUNDRY INDUSTRY, INSTITUTE OF ATOMIC RESEARCH, NEW ELECTRIC POWER STATION NEAR MELNIK, MECHANIZATION OF STATISTIC AND ACCOUNTING APPARATUS AND FUNDS FOR THE NEW SPORTS ORGANIZATION. NEW PEOPLE'S JUDGES WERE INAUGURATED IN BRATISLAVA. PRAVDA EDITORIAL REVEALS THAT IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS OF 1956 REFUSES OF THE ENTIRE CZSL INDUSTRY AMOUNTED TO 565 MILLIONS CROWNS.

POLISH:

WARSAW REPORTED EXTENSIVELY ON THE BUDAPEST CONFERENCE AT 220 HRS, JAN 6. POLISH PAPERS ON SUNDAY FAVORABLY COMMENTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECISION WHICH ALLOWS POLAND TO BUY AMERICAN SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AT THE WORLD MARKET PRICES. THE STATE COUNCIL IN A STATEMENT ON THE WORK OF THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID ITS ACTIVITIES SHOULD BE MORE ENERGETIC. - THE LIQUIDATION OF THE AGENCIES OF FORMER SECURITY COMMITTEE HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

HUNGARIAN:

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT POLICY DECLARATION WAS MADE PUBLIC ON SUNDAY. A COMMUNIQUE ON THE BUDAPEST CONFERENCE OF THE SOVIET, CZECHOSLOVAK, HUNGARIAN, ROMANIAN AND BULGARIAN PARTIES WAS ALSO ISSUED.

AN ARTICLE AND A SPEECH BY MAROSAN PUBLISHED ON SATURDAY SAID THERE IS NO ROOM FOR A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN HUNGARY.

BULGARIAN:

RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER OF JAN 7 WAS ON THE BUDAPEST CONFERENCE.

A L B A N I A N --- (JAN. 5 - 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALY CRITICIZES INDIFFERENCE OF SOME PARTY AGENCIES FOR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.-

E A S T G E R M A N --- (JAN 6, ALL BROADCASTS) EISENHOWER - DOCTRINE HAS BEEN STRICTLY REJECTED BY THE MIDDLE - EAST STATES. A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT'S SPEAKER DESCRIBED IKE'S MESSAGE AS A FORMAL COLD - WAR - DECLARATION.-

(GDR, JAN 5, 1910 HRS) SCHULZE WALDEN IN A COMMENTARY POINTS OUT, THAT ARABIAN WORLD IS NOT WILLING TO FIGHT FOR FREEDOM AGAINST FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN ORDER TO SELL ITSELF TO THE STARS AND STRIPES AND THE MAGIC DOLLAR POWER.-

(GDR, JAN 7, 0500 HRS) SEVERAL DOCUMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED BY USSR AND GDR GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATIONS IN MOSCOW TODAY. THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROBABLY BE CONCLUDED DURING THE FIRST HALF OF NEXT WEEK.-

R U S S I A N --- SUNDAY PRAVDA LEADER DEALS WITH THE APPEAL OF ROSTOW MECHANIZERS AND SAYS INTER ALIA THAT REPAIR OF TRACTOR HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED BY THE OMSKAYA, KEMEROVSKAYA, CHITINSKAYA, AND A NUMBER OF OTHER REGIONS.-

EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE IS DESCRIBED BY MOSCOW (JAN 6, 0700 AND 0845 HRS) AS OPENLY IMPERIALISTIC, AND COLONIALIST. IT DID NOT CONTAIN A SINGLE WORD AGAINST THE AGGRESSION IN EGYPT, AND BLAMED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST FOR THE "PROVOKED AGGRESSION.-

MONDAYS PRAVDA LEADER DEALS WITH SINO - SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, ON OCCASION OF CHOU EN LAIS ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW.-

Y U G O S L A V --- RADIO ZAGREB (5 JAN, 1930 HRS) CARRIES INTERVIEW WITH CHIEF OF POLISH CHIEF OF NUCLEAR DELEGATION, VILHELM BILIG, SPEAKING ABOUT POLISH, YUGOSLAV, AND YUGO - POLISH NUCLEAR RESEARCH.- CORRESPONDENCE FROM WARSAW (BELGRADE, 5 JAN, 1930 HRS) STRESSES THE JAN 4 CONFERENCE OF THE WARSAW PUWP COMMITTEE, IN WHICH THE ROLE OF WORKERS' COUNCIL, AND THAT OF THE PARTY, IN ENTERPRISES, HAVE BEEN OUTLINED.- REPORT FROM MOSCOW (BELGRADE, 6 JAN, 1930 HRS) BY DUZEVIC STRESSES THAT SOVKHOZES PRODUCE MORE AND CHEAPER THAN KOL-KHOZES, AND ANALYZES THE ACTIVITY OF BOTH.- BOZIDAR KICOVIC, COMMENTING ON US MIDDLE EAST PLAN, SAYS THE VACUUM THEORY IS UNCONVINCING, UNFOUNDED, AND IGNORES THE INDEPENDENCE OF ARAB COUNTRIES (BELGRADE, 5 JAN, 1930 HRS).- SCEKIC FROM NEWS YORK, REPORTS ON IKE'S CONGRESS SPEECH, AND SAYS THE PRESIDENT WANTED TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE WHOLE WORLD ON MIDDLE EAST.-

R U M A N I A N --- NOTE: MUCH ATTENTION IS GIVEN BY RUMANIAN BROADCASTS TO IKE DOCTRINE AND TO ITS ECHOES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. (E N D HEADLINE

RUSSIAN HIGHLIGHTS --- JAN. 5 - 7, 1957

1. MECHANIZERS' APPEAL.-

MOSCOW (JAN 6, 0700 HRS), PRAVDA LEADER TODAY IS TITLED "THE PATRIOTIC APPEAL OF ROSTOV MECHANIZERS". AFTER STRESSING SUCCESSES SCORED IN THE ROSTOV REGION, PRAVDA DWELLS ON THE APPEAL OF REGION'S MECHANIZERS TO THEIR COLLEAGUES ALL OVER THE SOVIET UNION, CALLING FOR SOCIALIST EMULATION IN HIGH - QUALITY AND TIMELY REPAIR OF TRACTORS AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINES.

THE DECEMBER PLENUM OF THE CCCPSU HAS CAUSED AN ENORMOUS UPSURGE OF LABOR AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY AMONG WORKERS OF MTS AND SOVKHOZES.-

L A G S IN PLAN EXECUTION.-

HOWEVER, AS PRAVDA HAS ALREADY NOTED, REPAIR OF TRACTORS IS FAR FROM BEING SATISFACTORY EVERYWHERE. THERE ARE MANY SUCH MTS AND DISTRICTS WHERE THE PLAN OF TRACTOR REPAIR IN THE FOURTH QUARTER HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED. BY DECEMBER 31, THE OMSKAYA, KEMEROVSKAYA, CHITINSKAYA, AND A NUMBER OF OTHER REGIONS REPAIRED FEWER TRACTORS THAN LAST YEAR.-

PRAVDA CONCLUDES BY DESCRIBING THE DUTIES OF PARTY AND TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS CONCERNING THE PROPAGATION OF THIS APPEAL, AND THE ORGANIZATION OF THE EMULATION.-

2. EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE.-

MOSCOW (JAN 6, 0700, 0845 HRS), EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE OPENLY DESCRIBES THE IMPERIALIST, COLONIALIST POLICY LINE, TESTIFYING TO THE US INTENTION TO PURSUE THE POLICY OF STRENGTH WITH THE AIM OF ESTABLISHING IN THE MIDDLE EAST HER MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RULE.

THE MESSAGE DOES NOT CONDEMN THE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT BY A SINGLE WORD, BUT BLAMES THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM FOR THE "PROVOKED AGGRESSION".-

3. FRIENDSHIP WITH CHINA.-

MOSCOW (JAN 7, 0700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA LEADER IS DEVOTED TO SINO - SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, ON OCCASION OF CHOU EN LAI'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW. THE ARTICLE REVIEWS SUCCESSES OF CHINA, AND HER ROLE AS A PEACE FACTOR.-

4. NEWS IN HEADLINES.-

SHERSTIUK IN COMMENTARY (JAN 6, 1900 HRS), SAYS THE STRASSBOURG CONFERENCE OF HUNGARIAN COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES HAS BEEN ORGANIZED BY US STATE DEPARTMENT; BULGANIN, KAGANOVICH, MALENKOV, MOLOTOV, KHRUSHCHEV, SHEPILOV AND OTHER ATTENDED RECEPTION GIVEN BY GDR AMBASSADOR KOENIG IN HONOR OF GDR GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION; BULGANIN GAVE LUNCHEON FOR GDR GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION; BUDAPEST MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNIST AND WORKERS PARTIES OF BULGARIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA, USSR, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA; IMRE HORVATH'S INTERVIEW GRANTED TO FOREIGN JOURNALISTS; PRAVDA DEVOTES AN EDITORIAL TO THE BUDAPEST MEETING OF PARTIES; SOVIET NOTE TO GREAT BRITAIN AGAINST HOSTILE ACTIVITY OF "NTS" GROUP.

CZECHOSLOVAK MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
JAN 5, 6, 7, 1957. PRAGUE I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. GOVERNMENT SESSION

(JAN 5, 1900 HRS 2200 HRS AND BRATISLAVA 1900 HRS) AT ITS PLENARY SESSION THE CZSL GOVERNMENT DEALT WITH THE PROBLEM OF FURTHER EXPANSE OF "NEW FOUNDRY" OF K. GOTTWALD AND WITH PROGRESS OF ESTABLISHMENT OF INSTITUTE OF ATOMIC RESEARCH. THE SESSION FURTHER APPROVED THE PROJECT OF NEW ELECTRIC POWER STATION WHICH WILL BE ERCTED NEAR MELNIK. THE GOVERNMENT THEN DISCUSSED THE DOCUMENT ON TECHNICAL PROGRESS OF MECHANIZATION IN THE FIELDS

OF STATISTICS AND ACCOUNTING, FUNDS FOR THE NEW SPORTS ORGANIZATION AND IN CONCLUSION THE SESSION HEARD REPORTS ON FOREIGN POLITICAL AND TRADE RELATIONS.

2. PEOPLE'S JUDGES INAUGURATED

(JAN 5, 2200 HRS AND 2200 HRS PRAGUE) PEOPLE'S JUDGES WERE TODAY INAUGURATED IN BRATISLAVA IN PRESENCE OF DR. JOSEF URVALEK. COMMISSIONER OF JUSTICE DR M. KAPUSNAK ADDRESSED THE NEW JUDGES AND CALLED ON THEM TO KEEP AND DEFEND ALL THE SUCCESSES OF THE CZSL. PEOPLE.

3. ON HUNGARY

(JAN 6, 0745 HRS AND BRATISLAVA 0745 HRS) REPORT ON THE CONFERENCE OF THE BULGARIAN, RUMANIAN, SOVIET, HUNGARIAN AND CZSL. GOVERNMENT AND CP REPRESENTATIVES IN BUDAPEST. THE REPORT SAYS THAT OPINIONS WERE EXCHANGED ON A NUMBER OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND "PARTY LIFE" PROBLEMS AS WELL AS ON A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS REGARDING THE CURRENT POLITICAL SITUATION. SUNDAY ISSUE OF RUDE PRAVO SAYS THAT THE SOCIALIST STATES ARE FIRMLY DETERMINED TO EXPLOIT FULLY THE POWER OF THEIR SOCIALIST REGIMES AND THE GIVEN INFLUENCE IN ORDER TO CRUSH AND SUPPRESS "ALL ATTEMPTS OF AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES DIRECTED TO FURTHER WORSENING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

(JAN 6, 1900 HRS) THE ENTIRE HUNGARIAN PRESS PUBLISHES TODAY THE RESOLUTION OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS' AND PEASANTS GOVERNMENT. IT STATES THAT THE LENIN PRINCIPLE OF THE "DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIATE" WILL BE USED AGAINST THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES AND AGAINST THE IDEAS OF ANARCHISTS AND BOURGEOIS. THE RESOLUTION FURTHER CONDEMNS ANY FOREIGN "EXAMPLES" AND STATES THAT THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN REGIME WILL FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION AND THE TEMPORARY UNEMPLOYMENT. THE SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY ARE A GUARANTEE AGAINST MILITARY ATTACKS OF THE FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS.

(JAN 6, 0745 HRS BRATISLAVA) MINISTER IMRE HORVATH YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN BUDAPEST THAT THE HUNG. GOVERNMENT WILL ISSUE A DECLARATION IN THE NEAR FUTURE DESCRIBING THE PAST EVENTS, CURRENT GOVERNMENT MEASURES AND FUTURE PERSPECTIVES.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS

(JAN 5, 0500 HRS BRATISLAVA) SPECIAL COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CZSL. ARMY, TRANSPORTATION MINISTRY, TRADE UNIONS, AUTOMOBILE ENTERPRISES, STATE INSURANCE CO, WAS FORMED IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN DISCIPLINE ON THE HIGHWAYS AND TO EDUCATE THE DRIVERS.

5. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(JAN 5, 1230 HRS AND 1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) 4-MEMBER YUGOSLAV DELEGATION YESTERDAY ARRIVED IN PRAGUE TO DISCUSS THE YUGO-CZSL. MUTUAL COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL POLICY.

6. LECTURES - COMMENTARIES

(JAN 5, 1230 HRS BRATISLAVA) THE SLOVAK " PRAVDA" DEALS IN ITS EDITORIAL ENTITLED " UNUSED RESERVES" WITH THE SHORTCOMINGS IN THE CZSL. PRODUCTION. IN THE LAST 8 MONTHS OF 1956 LOSSES CAUSED BY REFUSE AMOUNTED TO 565 MILLIONS CROWNS.

(JAN 6, 1205 HRS) EDITOR SUBRT COMMENTS ON THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND ON THE EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

(JAN 6, 0845 HRS) POET S. NEUMANN SPEAKS IN HIS TALK ABOUT PEOPLE WHO DO NOT BELIEVE THAT SOCIALISM WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN CSR. THESE PEOPLE LOST THEIR WAY "IN THE JUNGLE OF INTELLECTUALISM". THEY ARE JUST CRITICIZING, COMPLAINING AND ABUSING.

1. MONDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(JAN 7, 0600, 0800 HRS) IN MANY CITIES AND TOWNS THROUGHOUT POLAND, ELECTION MEETINGS WERE HELD ON SUNDAY AT WHICH VOTERS MET THEIR CANDIDATES. PARTY SECRETARY OCHAB VISITED KATOWICE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEON CHAJN MET VOTERS IN WARSAW. - DEFENCE MINISTER GENERAL SPYCHALSKI VISITED POLISH ARMED FORCES UNITS STATIONED IN POZNAN VOIEVODSHIP. FOREIGN NEWS: JAPAN TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA; REACTION TO EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS - BUDAPEST CONFERENCE

(JAN 6, 0600, 2000 HRS WARSAW II) THE WARSAW RADIO REPORTED BRIEFLY AT 0600 HRS AND EXTENSIVELY AT 2000 HRS ON THE CONFERENCE HELD IN BUDAPEST BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES OF THE USSR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA. THE SOVIET UNION WAS REPRESENTED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND MALENKOV. - THE KADAR GOVERNMENT HAS ISSUED A POLICY STATEMENT. (2000 HRS WARSAW II).

(JAN 6, 1600 HRS) LITAUER'S WEEKLY REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL EVENTS DEALT EXCLUSIVELY WITH THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE FOR THAT AREA.

3. POLAND TO BUY AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS

(JAN 5, 2000, 2100 HRS) THE US AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW HAS INFORMED DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER NASZKOWSKI OF THE DECISION MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCORDING TO WHICH POLAND CAN NOW BUY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SURPLUSES FOR US DOLLARS AT THE WORLD MARKET PRICES. THIS DECISION HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE BASIC QUESTION OF AMERICAN AID FOR POLAND OR OTHER PROBLEMS OF POLISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. A COMMENTARY SAID THAT THIS DECISION IS AN IMPORTANT STEP FORWARD IN THE FIELD OF NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

(JAN 6, 0806 HRS) THE AMERICAN DECISION ON AGRICULTURAL SURPLUSES IS THE SUBJECT OF COMMENTARIES IN TODAY'S PRESS. ALL PAPERS STRESS ITS IMPORTANCE IN IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

4. ON RFE

(JAN 6, 0815 HRS) THE BROADCAST "RADIO PROBLEMS" QUOTED A LETTER FROM A LISTENER OF POLISH RADIO WHICH SAID THAT "BBC AND RADIO FREE EUROPE ARE LESS AND LESS ATTRACTIVE AND INTERESTING BECAUSE THEY BROADCAST THE SAME NEWS AS THE POLISH RADIO, ONLY LATER."

5. OTHER NEWS: PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE ACTIVITIES

JAN 5:

(2300 HRS) THE COUNCIL OF STATE HAS DISCUSSED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE. IT HAS STATED THAT THE ACTIVITIES OF THE OFFICE MUST BE MORE ENERGETIC. SUCH INCIDENTS AS THOSE IN BYDGOSZCZ AND SZCZECIN, WHICH WERE STRONGLY REACTIONARY, CHAUVINISTIC AND ANTI-SOVIET, CAN ONLY LEAD TO COMPLICATIONS IN THE INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. INVESTIGATIONS OFTEN TAKE TOO LONG AND LACK IN DECISION. THERE ALSO ARE CASES IN WHICH THE DEFENDANT IS NOT ARRESTED AND TRIED AS A FREE MAN, WHICH FAVORS THE MOOD OF LAWLESSNESS. THE OFFICE CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO PERSECUTION OF PEOPLE BECAUSE OF THEIR NATIONALITY, THEIR RELIGIOUS BELIEF OR LACK OF IT. THIS APPLIES IN PARTICULAR TO SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES.

(2100 HRS) THE LIQUIDATION OF THE AGENCIES OF THE FORMER PUBLIC SECURITY COMMITTEE HAS BEEN COMPLETED. IN THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, A FEW DEPARTMENTS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED WHICH WILL DEAL WITH DEFENCE AGAINST ESPIONAGE AND TERRORISTS. ABOUT 50 PERCENT OF THE FORMER SECURITY OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN DISMISSED WILL FIND EMPLOYMENT IN OTHER FIELDS.

(1500 HRS) SZCZECIN HAS STARTED EXPERIMENTAL BROADCASTING ON A SECOND PROGRAM BY MEANS OF EQUIPMENT FORMERLY USED FOR JAMMING.

(0800 HRS) THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CONCERNING THE SALE OF SUPERFLUOUS MACHINERY TO OTHER ENTERPRISES AND, IN SOME CASES, TO CRAFTSMEN AND SMALL TRADERS.

(2120 HRS) THE PROGRESS OF MOTORIZATION IN POLAND IS VERY SLOW, ACCORDING TO AN INTERVIEW WITH THE HEAD OF THE MOTORIZATION COMMITTEE. THERE IS ONE AUTOMOBILE PER 207 INHABITANTS, WHILE THE CORRESPONDING FIGURE IN THE USSR IS 77, IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA 73, IN FRANCE 10 AND SWITZERLAND 9.5. POLAND MUST PRODUCE BETTER CARS AND MOTOR-CYCLES TO CATCH UP.

1930 HRS WARSAW II) A REPORT ON HOLLAND NOTES HEALTHY COMPETITION IN DOMESTIC TRADE, AND RECOMMENDS MORE COMPETITION IN POLAND.

(2000 HRS WARSAW 88) AT THE BYDGOSZCZ TRIAL, 13 WITNESSES WERE HEARD. IT BECOMES CLEAR THAT THE RIOTS WOULD NOT HAVE REACHED SUCH DIMENSIONS IF THE MILITIA HAD IMMEDIATELY TAKEN A FIRM ATTITUDE.

JAN 6:
(2010 HRS WARSAW II) EXCERPTS FROM THE SPEECH DELIVERED BY PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ IN KRAKOW. THE PREMIER PLEDGED HIMSELF TO PAY SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE NEEDS OF KRAKOW.

(0600 HRS) A POLISH CULTURAL DELEGATION HAS LEFT FOR BUCHAREST TO SIGN A CULTURAL AGREEMENT WITH ROMANIA.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) A CHINESE TRADE DELEGATION WILL ARRIVE IN WARSAW ON MONDAY.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) A REPORT ON ELECTION MEETINGS SPOKE OF THE "UNFORTUNATE" SPEECH MADE BY OSOBKA-MORAWSKI IN LUBLIN.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS JAN 5-6-7, 1957
KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. KADAR GOVERNMENT DECLARATION

(JAN 6, 0800 HRS) THE POLICY DECLARATION OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT WAS READ. IT ACCUSES THE NAGY GOVERNMENT OF TREACHERY, CALLS FOR BROADENING OF DEMOCRATIZATION, DISCUSSES ECONOMIC LOAN FROM CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, WHICH SHOULD HAVE NO POLITICAL CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO IT. IT PROMISES FREEDOM AND LIFE WITHOUT FEAR FOR ALL CITIZENS FAITHFUL TO THE STATE AND REGIME. EXCERPTS FROM THE DECLARATION WERE ALSO READ OVER RADIO PECS (1730 HRS JAN 6) AND ON THE SZULOFOELDUNK PROGRAM OF RADIO SZABADSAG (2000 HRS).

2. MAROSAN SPEECH

(JAN 5, 2000 HRS) MINISTER OF STATE GYORGY MAROSAN TOLD A MEETING AT KOMLO THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO REVISE ECONOMIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND SETTLE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON THE BASIS OF FULL

EQUALITY, INDEPENDENCE AND NON-INTERFERENCE. ON INTERNAL POLICIES, HE SAID THAT THE SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY WOULD REMAIN THE ONLY PARTY. TO ASK FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS A HOSTILE ACT, SINCE IT SEEKS TO DIVIDE THE STRENGTH OF THE WORKING CLASS. WE SHALL NOT ALLOW THE ENEMY TO MISUSE DEMOCRACY AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY.

(JAN 5, 1200 HRS) AN ARTICLE BY MAROSAN IN NEPSZABADSAG ANALYZING THE EVENTS SINCE OCT 23 AND CALLING THEM NOT NATIONAL REVOLUTION, BUT COUNTER-REVOLUTION, AND ATTACKING THE ROLE OF MINDSZENTY AND RFE IN THE EVENTS.

3. OTHER NEWS

(JAN 6, 1200 HRS) NEPSZABADSAG REPORTS THAT A MINISTRY OF LABOR HAS BEEN SET UP.

(1200 HRS) AN ARTICLE IN NEPSZABADSAG REPORTS ON THE URANIUM MINE AT BOTTONYA, IN CSANA' COUNTY; IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE MINE IS BEING EXPLOITED BY THE SOVIET UNION. ACTUALLY, ONLY A SMALL QUANTITY OF SAND WAS TRANSPORTED AWAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE WAS ANY URANIUM OR NOT.

(2000 HRS) MINISTER OF FINANCE KOSSA DISCUSSED THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC SITUATION AT A PARTY MEETING IN VARPALOTA. MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE DOEGEI ATTENDED A PARTY MEETING IN DOMBOVAR.

RUMANIAN HIGHLIGHTS --- JAN. 5 - 7, 1957

1. AGERPRESS BRIEFS.-

(JAN. 5 - 0540) MAIZE PLANTING IN RPR (2)- DUNABIAN EXPRESS TO LINK MOSCOW AND SOFIA THROUGH RPR (3)- HUNEDOARA COMBINE (5)- UN SESSION (6)- SCANTEIA ON INDONESIA (12)- STATE STORES IN RPR (13)- (2000) MAGAZINE "RUMANIA TODAY" ON ART TREASURE GIVEN BACK BY USSR (2)- FOOD ARRIVED IN RPR (3)- SILVESTRI'S SUCCESSES IN MOSCOW (4)- NEW ACHIEVEMENTS IN OLTEA (5)- RUGBY IN RPR (6)- NEW TV STATION IN RPR (7)- SENIORITY PRIZES IN RPR MINES (8)-

(JAN. 6 - 1945) PARTY CC RESOLUTION (2)- GREEK ENVOY PUMBURAS HAS ARRIVED IN BUCHAREST (3).-

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(JAN. 5 - BUCH 1: 2200) RPR FOREIGN MINISTER AND ION GH. MAURER HAVE LEFT THE USSR FOR HOME. THE RPR UN DELEGATION CONTINUES TO BE LED BY ALTANASIE JOJA.-

(2300) MEMBERS OF POLISH GOVERNMENT COMMISSION, LED BY FIRST DEPUTY MINISTER OF CULTURE STANISLAV PIETROWSKI, ARRIVED TODAY IN BUCHAREST FOR SIGNING RPR - POLISH CULTURAL CONVENTION.-

(JAN. 6 - BUCH: 0630) AMERICAN VIOLINIST GEORGE MC GREG WILL ARRIVE IN RPR SHORTLY FOR A SERIES OF CONCERTS.-

3. RPR FOREIGN TRADE.-

(JAN. 5 - BUCH: 2200) CONSUMER GOODS WHICH HAVE RECENTLY ARRIVED IN THE RPR FROM BEYOND THE BORDERS OR IN THE CONSTAN-TZA PORT INCLUDE OLIVES, TANGERINES, ORANGES AND LEMONS FROM GREECE AND TURKEY, MORE CITRUS FRUITS ARE EXPECTED. ON RUMANIAN MARKETS WILL BE SHORTLY DISPLAYED BUTTER AND CANNED FISH FROM BULGARIA, MARGARINE FROM NORWAY AND AUSTRIA, FROZEN FISH FROM TURKEY, MILK POWDER FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND OTHER GOODS FURNISHED BY CHINA.

4. ECONOMIC TALKS.-

(JAN. 5 - BUCH 1: 1900) NOTE: BUCHAREST STARTS TODAY A SERIES OF "ECONOMIC TALKS". FIRST IS LECTURE BY COSTIN MURGESCU, STRESSES THE IMPORTANCE OF PROPAGATING BY THE RADIO "THE GREAT IDEAS OF SOCIALISM".-

EXCESSIVE CENTRALISM --- LECTURER ALSO STRESSES SIGNIFICANCE OF DECISIONS TAKEN BY RECENT PARTY CC PLENUM.-

"ONE OF THE FACTORS HARMFUL FOR THE SOCIALIST ECONOMY, HE SAYS, IS THE EXCESSIVE CENTRALISM, A GENERATOR OF BU-REAUCRACY... THEREFORE THE PARTY CC PLENUM HAS ANNOUNCED MEASURES DESIGNED TO ENLARGE THE ATTRIBUTIONS OF ENTER-PRIZE MANAGERS, TO ENHANCE THE ROLE OF PEOPLE'S COUNCILS IN LEADING THE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL ECONOMY, TO STRENGTHEN THE ROLE OF TRADE UNIONS IN SOLVING THE PROBLEMS OF THE ACTIVITY OF ENTERPRISES, TO ASSURE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE MASSES OF WAGE EARNERS IN DEBATES AND ESTABLISH-MENT OF PLANS, ETC". LECTURER CONCLUDES BY CALLING ON RADIO LISTENERS TO PARTICIPATE IN THESE "ECONOMIC TALKS" BY PUTTING QUESTIONS, BY MAKING PROPOSALS AND EXPRESSING WISHES. WITH A VIEW OF SPREADING THE KNOWLEDGE OF PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPMENT OF RUMANIAN ECONOMY AND OF FAC-TORS "WHICH DETERMINE THE SUPERIORITY OF THIS ECONOMY OVER THE CAPITALIST ONE".-

5. HOME NEWS.-

(JAN. 6 - BUCH: 2300) FIRST RUMANIAN ATOMIC REACTOR BUILT WITH SOVIET AID WILL BE COMMISSIONED SHORTLY. IT WILL PRODUCE RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES NECESSARY TO INSTITUTES OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.

(JAN. 6 - BUCH: 2300) AN INSTITUTE OF HORTI - VITICULTURE WILL OPEN IN RPR EARLY THIS YEAR.-

- IN 1956 THE PRODUCTION OF MEAT WAS 117, CANNED MEAT 137, CANNED FISH 148, SUGAR 120 PERCENT OVER 1955.-

6. IKE DOCTRINE.-

(JAN. 5 - BUCH I: 2100) COMMENTARY: AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALIST CIRCLES WANT TO TURN MIDEAST INTO "MAIN FRONT OF COLD WAR". MIDEAST IS CENTRE OF IRRECONCILABLE CONFLICT BETWEEN IMPE-RIALIST POWERS AND THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE RECENTLY BE-COME INDEPENDENT. ACCORDING TO AMERICAN SOURCES, THERE ARE IN THE PERSIAN GULF TWO THIRDS OF SURE RESERVES AND THREE QUARTERS OF PROBABLE ONES OF THE OIL OF CAPITALIST COUN-TRIES. IN THAT AREA, 58 PERCENT OF OILFIELDS ARE EXPLOITED BY THE US, 35 PERCENT BY BRITAIN. OIL EXTRACTION COSTS THERE FOURTEEN TIMES LESS THAN IN TEXAS... NOW THE US IMPERIALISTS WANT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE FAILURE OF AG-GRESSION AGAINST EGYPT; TIME HAS COME FOR THE US TO RE-PLACE FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN THE MIDEAST...

PRESENTATION TODAY OF IKE DOCTRINE TO THE CONGRESS WAS PROCEEDED BY A PSYCHOLOGICAL PREPARATION OF THE PUBLIC OPI-NION, BY HIGHEST BEATING OF THE ANTI - COMMUNIST TAM - TAM: THE US MUST COMBAT COMMUNISM IN THE MIDEAST... IKE DOCTRINE IS AIMED AT TURNING THE MIDEAST INTO A POWDER BARREL... BY THIS THE US HAS UNMASKED ~~HEMSELF~~ AS A COLONIALIST COUNTRY...

(2200) IKE'S PLAN FOR SO - CALLED ECONOMIC MIDEAST AID, SUB-MITTED TO CONGRESS TODAY, IS AIMED IN REALITY TO PUT UNDER DI-RECT & DEPENDENCE THE RICH ECONOMIC RESOUR-CE OF THAT AREA. FIRST REACTION OF PUBLIC OPINION IN ARAB COUNTRIES LEAVES NO DOUBT (SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND JORDANIAN DEPUTY QUOTED)

7. WORLD'S EVENTS (BRIEFS).-

(JAN. 5-7) YEMEN CALLS ON ARAB LEAGUE TO CONSIDER BRITISH AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS ON YEMEN'S BORDERS - INDOONESIAN PRESS: IKE PLAN JEOPARDIZES WORLD'S PEACE - ON BEVAN'S ARTICLE CONCERNING THE US AND MIDEAST - SYRIA CONTINUES FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIALIST PLOTS-PRAVDA: THE US TO CONTINUE COLONIALISM IN ARAB COUNTRIES - RESOLUTION OF ISRAEL CP - BEING INTERVIEWED BY 'DER SPIEGEL', WG DEFENCE MINISTER HAS AFFIRMED THE USSR AND ITS ALLIES ARE THE ONLY POTENTIAL ENEMIES OF WG... JORDAN'S ENVOY IN THE US HAS SAID THE US MIDEAST PLANS ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE IF THE US DISREGARDS

THE VIEWPOINTS OF ARAB PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENTS - LIPPMANN: THE US MIDEAST PLANS, TACTLESS AND LACKING UNDERSTANDING - NEW WG WARSHIPS TO BE FITTED WITH ATOMIC CANNONS- ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN POLAND-CP REPRESENTATIVES IN HUNGARY (PLS SEE TASS-ITEM11)- OIL SHORTAGE IN BRITAIN- ALLOCATIONS FOR WG MILITARY BUILDINGS IN 1957 WILL TOTAL 2.5 BILLION DM. -HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ON "PROVOKING INFLUENCE" OF RFE OVER HUNGARIANS: 150,000 ESCAPEES, WHO ARE BEING SENT TO DISTANT COUNTRIES TO AVOID THEIR RETURN HOME- BRITISH AIR OFFICER ESCAPES TO GDR, ASKS FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, CONDEMNS BRITISH POLICIES- SOVIET NOTE TO BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO PROTEST AGAINST CRIMINAL ANTI-SOVIET NTS ACTIVITY-NEW KADAR POLICY DECLARATION- EGYPT DENIES TO HAVE APPLIED FOR US FINANCIAL AID- BRITISH BOURGEOIS PAPERS EXPRESS CONCERN FOR US MIDEAST PLANS, AS INVOLVING BRITISH REMOVAL FROM THAT AREA...

B U L G A R I A N MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS 7 JANUARY 1957.

1. RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER.

SOFIA (7 JAN, 0630 HRS) HEADLINED: "UNDER THE GREAT FLAG OF MARXISM-LENINISM." THE ARTICLE IS DEDICATED TO THE RECENT TALKS BETWEEN PARTY AND GOVERNMENTAL REPRESENTATIVES OF BULGARIA, RUMANIA, HUNGARY, THE USSR, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN BUDAPEST. IT WAS SAID THAT THE PEACEFUL POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES HAD BECOME A MIGHTY MOLE, AGAINST WHICH THE TURBULENT WAVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM BROKE. IN SPITE OF ALL SLANDER, THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP HAD STRENGTHENED.

FURTHER, THE ARTICLE UNDERScoreD THE PURPOSE OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED TALKS, I. E. TO EXCHANGE OPINIONS ON A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PARTY CHARACTER, AS WELL AS ON THE SITUATION IN THE COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE TALKS.

SPEAKING ABOUT THE EVER GREATER UNITY AROUND THE COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THESE COUNTRIES, AND THE GREAT SUCCESSES ACHIEVED IN ALL FIELDS OF THEIR STATE LIVES, THE ARTICLE EXPRESSED REGRET THAT SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT WAS DISTURBED IN HUNGARY BY THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY UPRISING, ORGANIZED BY THE INTERNATIONAL REACTION. SAYING THAT THIS UPRISING WAS PUT DOWN WITH THE HELP OF THE SOVIET TROOPS, THE ARTICLE EXPRESSED THE READINESS OF ALL PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES TO AID, WITH ALL THEY CAN, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE.

IT WAS FURTHER SAID THAT AT THIS MEETING, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ALSO DISCUSSED OTHER IMPORTANT QUESTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AT PRESENT, I.E. THE ATTEMPTS OF THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR. AS EXAMPLES WERE, THE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT AND THE RECENT EISENHOWER-DULLES PLAN WERE POINTED OUT, UNDERSCORING THAT THE AIM WAS NO OTHER, BUT TO ENSLAVE THE ARABIC NATIONS.

2. THE BUDAPEST TALKS.

SOFIA (6 JAN, 0630 HRS) RADIO SOFIA BROADCAST A LONG ACCOUNT ON THE TALKS HELD FROM 1 TO 4 JANUARY IN BUDAPEST BETWEEN PARTY AND GOVERNMENTAL REPRESENTATIVES OF BULGARIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA, THE USSR AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BULGARIA WAS REPRESENTED BY ZHIVKOV AND DAMYANOV.

3. THE CHINESE GUESTS IN SOFIA.

SOFIA (5 JAN, 2030 HRS) TODAY, THE MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION PAID AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE SOFIA CITY'S PEOPLE'S COUNCIL.

EAST GERMAN HIGHLIGHTS --- JAN. 5 - 7, 1957

1. AGAINST IKE'S DOCTRINE.-
(JAN 5, ALL NEWSCASTS) US PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED TODAY THE AUTHORIZATION TO USE US MILITARY FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. AS EXPECTED, HE ASKED FOR THE AUTHORIZATION UNDER THE PRETEXT OF AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST DANGER IN MIDDLE EAST.-
(JAN 6, ALL BROADCASTS) POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF ARABIAN LEAGUE WILL MEET IN KAIRO TODAY FOR DISCUSSION OF THE NEW SITUATION AFTER EISENHOWER'S DECLARATION. EISENHOWER - DOCTRINE HAS BEEN STRICTLY REJECTED BY MIDDLE EAST STATES.-
(GDR JAN 7, 0500 HRS) AN OFFICIAL SPEAKER OF SYRIAN GOVERNMENT DESCRIBED EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE AS A FORMAL COLD - WAR - DECLARATION.-
(GDR, JAN 5, 1910 HRS) IN A COMMENTARY ON EISENHOWER'S MILITARY PLANS, THEODOR SCHULZE WALDEN POINTS OUT, THAT ARABIAN WORLD IS NOT WILLING TO FIGHT FOR ITS FREEDOM AGAINST FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN IN ORDER TO SELL ITSELF TO THE STARS AND STRIPES AND THE MAGIC DOLLAR POWER. REFERRING TO THE ALLEGED NEW PEACE - LINE OF US FOREIGN POLICY, WALDEN CONCLUDES BY SAYING, THAT THE BRUSQUE REJECTION OF SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS HAS REVEALED US MILITARY INTERVENTION PLANS.
2. NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW.-
(GDR, JAN 7, 0500 HRS) SEVERAL DOCUMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED BY USSR AND GDR GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATIONS IN MOSCOW, TODAY. ACCORDING TO ATTENDING CIRCLES, VERY SIGNIFICANT EVENTS ARE EXPECTED. THESE EVENTS WILL HAVE A GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR FURTHER DEEPENING OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN GDR AND SU, AS WELL AS FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF SOCIALIST CAMP.
(5 JAN, ALL BROADCASTS) ISVESTIJA STRESSES IN A COMMENTARY, THAT THE GDR - SU GOVERNMENTAL TALKS PURSUED THE AIM OF STRENGTHENING STILL MORE THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND GERMAN PEOPLE.
(5 JAN, ALL BROADCASTS) GDR GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION WAS BULGANIN'S GUEST TODAY. IN THE MORNING, THE DELEGATION LAID WREATHS AT MAUSOLEUM. THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE CONCLUDED DURING THE FIRST HALF OF NEXT WEEK.-
(GDR, JAN 6, 0700 HRS) GDR GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION GAVE A RECEPTION IN THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, LAST NIGHT WITH MORE THAN 300 GUESTS ATTENDING, INCLUDING BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV, AND MANY OTHER PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS.-
3. NEWS ON HUNGARY.-
IN A DECLARATION ON THE FUTURE POLICY, HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DESCRIBED YESTERDAY THE CONSOLIDATION OF STATE POWER AND FURTHER DEMOCRATISATION AS THE MAIN AIMS IN HUNGARY.
4. SITUATION IN W.G.-
(GDR, JAN 6, 0700 HRS) "SAARLAENDISCHE VOLKSZEITUNG" DEALS IN AN ARTICLE WITH BONN'S INTENTION OF BANNING THE SAAR - CP.-
(DSENDER, 5 JAN, 1910 HRS) WILLY PERG DEVOTES THE D. S. COMMENTARY TO THE STRIKE OF METALWORKERS IN SLESWICK - HOLSTEIN.-
(D. SENDER, 6 JAN, 1200 HRS) IN THE SUNDAY - COMMENTARY, MARTIN RATHMANN WARNS WESTGERMAN SOCIOALISTS OF ALLIANCES WITH REACTIONARY POWERS OF ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.-

(GDR, 6 JAN, 1300 HRS) ANOTHER SUNDAY - COMMENTARY BY MANFRED KLEIN IS DEVOTED TO THE GERMAN YOUTH, AND ESPECIALLY TO THE DANGERS FACED BY WC. YOUTH AS A RESULT OF WC. REARMAMENT.-

(GDR, 5 JAN, 1900 HRS) 25 MORE NATO - AIRBASES WILL BE CONSTRUCTED IN WC THIS YEAR, CIRCLES OF WC BUILDING INDUSTRY ANNOUNCED IN BONN YESTERDAY.-

(GDR, 6 JAN, 0700 HRS) A GDR - GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION ARRIVED IN HANOI LAST NIGHT FOR CONCLUSION OF A TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN GDR AND VIETNAM.-

5. A D N R E P O R T S.-

(ADN 19/5.-) SITUATION IN GDR LIGNITE INDUSTRY. (ADN 14/5.1) FROM THE SECOND PART OF HUNGARIAN BOOK ON THE COUNTERREVOLUTION. (ADN 10/5.1)

SENTENCE AGAINST CSR PLANE PIRATE. (ADN 10/5.1) HEYM ON GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION. (ADN 98/5.1) ULBRICHT'S GREETING ADDRESS TO WOMEN CONFERENCE.-

(ADN 103/5.1) POLISH RADIO REJECTS BRENTANO'S INTERFERENCE ATTEMPTS. (ADN 91/5.1) GDR GRANTS ASYLUM TO RAF - OFFICER WRAIGHT. (ADN 2/6.1) CATHOLIC WAR OBJECTORS CONTRADICT THE POPE.-

(ADN 67/5.1) A WOMEN CONFERENCE WAS OPENED IN GLACHAU LAST NIGHT.-

Y U G O S L A V H I G H L I G H T S --- JAN. 5 - 7, 1957

1. T A N J U G B R I E F S.-

5 JAN: TITO CONDOLES RAAB (2); FOLKLOR (3); YUGO INSURANCE DELEGATION TO PRAGUE (4); YUGO AMBASSADOR CONDOLES AUSTRIANS (5);

6 JAN: BORBA REPLIES TO JEN MIN JIH PAO.-

2. Y U G O S L A V I A - P O L A N D.-

(ZAGREB, 5 JAN, 1930 HRS) CHIEF OF THE POLISH NUCLEAR DELEGATION TO YUGOSLAVIA, WILHELM BILIG, BEFORE LEAVING FOR WARSAW, HAD AN INTERVIEW WITH RADIO ZAGREB CORRESPONDENT.-

P O L I S H N U C L E A R R E S E A R C H.-

ON ACHIEVEMENTS OF POLISH NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS, BILIG SAID INTENSIVE WORK HAS STARTED ONLY THREE YEARS AGO. POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS DISPATCHED LARGE FUNDS FOR PURCHASE OF INSTALLATIONS. THIS YEAR, A 2,000 KW REACTOR WILL BE COMMISSIONED IN WARSAW, AND A CYCLOTRON MADE IN USSR, IN CRACOW. BILIG ASSERTED THAT POLISH SCIENTISTS HAVE ACHIEVED GOOD RESULTS IN THE FIELD OF ISOTOPES. CENTERS FOR APPLICATION OF ISOTOPES IN MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE, AND BIOLOGY, HAVE BEEN CREATED. SOME INDUSTRIAL UNITS HAVE ALSO BEGUN TO APPLY ISOTOPES. ELECTRONIC DEVICES FOR ISOTOPES ARE PARTIALLY BEING BUILT IN POLAND, AND STEPS WERE TAKEN TO ENLARGE DOMESTIC NUCLEAR INDUSTRY.-

Y U G O S L A V N U C L E A R E X P E R I E N C E.-

BILIG SAID HE HAS SEEN THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR "YUGOSLAV FRIENDS", REACHED DESPITE "TEMPORARY DIFFICULTIES". SPECIAL ATTENTION HAS BEEN PAID BY BILIG TO THE YUGO "CADRE POLICY", AND THE CONTACTS OF YUGO SCIENTISTS ABROAD.-

Y U G O - P O L I S H C O L L A B O R A T I O N.-

ON YUGO - POLISH COLLABORATION IN NUCLEAR FIELD, BILIG SAID THAT IN TALKS WITH YUGO REPRESENTATIVES, THEY HAVE BOTH STRESSED THE NEED FOR A "CLOSE COLLABORATION".-

"WE INTEND TO START THIS COLLABORATION IMMEDIATELY, WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE CONCLUSION OF AGREEMENTS; AND WE WILL COLLABORATE ON THE BROAD FIELD OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, SCIENTIFIC - TECHNICAL RESEARCH, APPLICATION OF ISOTOPES, AS WELL AS EXCHANGE OF EXPERIENCE ON GEOLOGY, AND ON TECHNOLOGY OF NUCLEAR RAW

MATERIALS. WE DO NOT INTEND TO LIMIT OURSELVES ON EXCHANGE OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL WORKERS, ON COMMON SEMINARS, CONFERENCES, EXCHANGE OF PUBLICATIONS AND DOCUMENTATION, BUT WE WOULD LIKE TO WORK IN FUTURE TOWARDS A COMMON SCIENTIFIC WORK AND COMMON CONSTRUCTION OF SOME INSTALLATIONS FOR RESEARCH".

WARSAW CORRESPONDENCE.-

(BELGRADE, 5 JAN, 1930 HRS) A CORRESPONDENCE FROM WARSAW STRESSES THAT POLAND IS CONSIDERING THE FIRST RESULTS OF WORKERS' COUNCILS. IT SAYS IN PART:

MOST OF THE WORKERS' COUNCILS WHICH HAVE BEEN ELECTED DURING THE LAST THREE MONTHS, HAVE ALREADY BEGUN TO DEAL WITH SOME FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS OF THE FACTORIES, LIKE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PLANS FOR 1937, ORGANIZATION OF THE WORK, ISSUE OF REGULATIONS FOR NORMS, DISCOVERY OF MEANS FOR SAVING, ETC.-

THE EXPERIENCE MADE HITHERTO SHOWS THAT THERE STILL ARE NUMEROUS PROBLEMS TO BE SOLVED, CONCERNING THE COMPETENCE AND ACTIVITY OF WORKERS' COUNCILS.

SELF - MANAGEMENT IN POLAND.-

THE WARSAW CORRESPONDENCE CONTINUES BY STRESSING THAT WORKERS' COLLECTIVES IN POLAND ARE MEETING WITH IMPORTANT DIFFICULTIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WORKERS' SELF - MANAGEMENT. THIS HAS ALSO BEEN EMPHASIZED DURING YESTERDAY'S (4 JAN) CONFERENCE OF THE PUMP WARSAW COMMITTEE, ATTENDED BY DIRECTORS, PARTY SECRETARIES, MEMBERS OF THE NEW WORKERS' COUNCILS, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE VARIOUS RESORTS.-

LACKING LAWS IN POLAND.-

AT THIS MEETING, IT HAS BEEN STRESSED THAT ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES IS THE LACK OF LAW PROVISIONS, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF FINANCES. WORKERS' COUNCILS REPRESENTATIVES EMPHASIZED THAT REGULATIONS MUST BE CREATED TO ENABLE THEM TO DEAL WITH ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. THE NEED FOR ECONOMIC TRAINING OF WORKERS' COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVES HAS ALSO BEEN STRESSED.-

ROLE OF PARTY IN FACTORIES.-

ANOTHER PROBLEM AT MENTIONED CONFERENCE WAS THE ROLE OF THE PARTY IN FACTORIES. THE PARTY SECRETARY, OLEJNICAK (?), EMPHASIZED THAT THE PARTY AGENCIES IN FACTORIES ARE THE LEADING POLITICAL POWER WHICH HAS THE DUTY TO INFLUENCE THE DECISIONS OF WORKERS' COUNCILS, AS WELL AS OF OTHER FACTORY AGENCIES, THIS HAS TO HAPPEN IN ORDER TO BRING THOSE DECISIONS INTO AGREEMENT WITH THE GENERAL PARTY POLICY, AND CAN BE CARRIED OUT VIA THE PARTY MEMBERS WITHIN THE WORKERS' COUNCILS OR OTHER FACTORY AGENCIES. THUS, HE CLEARLY SEPARATED THE ROLE OF WORKERS' COUNCILS - AS ORGANS OF THE WORKERS' POWER - FROM THE PARTY AGENCIES - AS SOCIAL - POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.

ECONOMY VERSUS COUNCILS.-

WARSAW CORRESPONDENCE ALSO SAYS THAT AT MENTIONED MEETING IT HAS BEEN STRESSED THAT "HIGHER ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS AND RESORTS" SHOW TENDENCIES TOWARDS IMPEDING THE ACTIVITY OF WORKERS' COUNCILS, IN ORDER TO AVOID CHANGES IN THE SYSTEM OF DIRECTING THE SINGLE ECONOMIC BRANCHES. THESE TENDENCIES HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED AS EXPRESSION OF PARTIALLY CONTINUING TREND OF ECONOMIC BUREAUCRACY TO MAINTAIN ITS POSITION.-

3. REPORT FROM MOSCOW.-

(BELGRADE, 6 JAN, 1930 HRS) STIPE DUZEVIC, IN A COMMENTING REPORT FROM MOSCOW, STRESSES THAT PRODUCTION IS LARGER AND CHEAPER IN SOVKHOZES THAN IN KOLKHOZES. HE SAYS IN PART:

BUREAUCRACY IN VILLAGES.-

ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL STATISTICS, ISSUED ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS, THE LEVEL OF SOVIET AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT HAS HARDLY BEEN DIFFERENT IN 1913, 1928, OR 1953. FILMS WITH LUXURIOUS DINING-TABLES IN KOLKHOZES, AND THE MARVELLOUS RESULTS, HAVE BEEN REPLACED IN THE LAST FEW YEARS WITH TRUE ANALYSES. THE RESULTS OF LONG -YEAR BUREAUCRACY IN VILLAGES HAVE CAUSED IN SEPTEMBER 1953 AND FEBRUARY 1954 AN OPEN AND CONVINCING CRITICISM AGAINST FORMER CONCEPTION OF THE AGRICULTURAL POLICY.

DUSEVIC SAYS THAT IN RESULT, VIRGIN LANDS IN THE EASTERN USSR HAVE BEEN RECLAIMED, AND ISSUES FOLLOWING FIGURES: FROM 1953 TO THE END OF 1954, ABOUT 35 MILLION HECTARES RECLAIMED, 16 MILLION OF WHICH BY NEW KOLKHOZES, ABOUT 2/3 FROM THE TOTAL OF 32.5 MILLION HECTARES LABORED BY SOVKHOZES LAST YEAR, HAVE BEEN SOWN TO CEREALS.

SOVKHOZES LAST YEAR HAVE DELIVERED 923 MILLION PUDS OF CEREALS, COMPARED WITH 196 IN 1953, I.E. 4,5 TIMES AS MUCH.-

STATE PAYS CHEAP OUTPUT.-

DUSEVIC SAYS LITERALLY: THE FACT THAT SOVKHOZES PRODUCE RELATIVELY AND ABSOLUTELY CHEAPER CEREALS IS DUE TO THE SUPPORT GRANTED THEM BY THE STATE. SOVKHOZES ARE TREATED AS A SO - CALLED HIGHER FORM OF SOCIALIST PROPERTY AND ORGANIZATION, AND GREATER ASSISTANCE IS GIVEN TO THEM. THE RELATIVE INDEPENDENCE OF SOVKHOZES ALSO HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THEIR SUCCESS.-

SOVKHOZES LACK TO SUPPLY TOWNS.-

IT IS INTERESTING, CONTINUES DUSEVIC, THAT SOVKHOZES WHICH ARE NEIGHBOURING LARGE CENTERS AND ARE SUPPOSED TO SUPPLY THEM WITH GREENS AND MILK, HAVE NOT SUCCEEDED HITHERTO TO FULFILL THE EXPECTATIONS, OR AT LEAST MOST OF THEM.-

IN CONCLUSION DUSEVIC SAYS THAT, SINCE SOVKHOZES IN GENERAL SHOW BETTER RESULTS THAN KOLKHOZES, THE FORMER WILL PROBABLY TAKE OVER THE LAND CULTIVATION IN EASTERN USSR. ANOTHER STEP IMPENDING IS THE CONCENTRATION OF SOVKHOZES UNDER ONE MINISTRY.-

4. USA AND MIDDLE EAST.-

(BELGRADE, 5 JAN, 1500 HRS) BOZIDAR KICOVIC IN A SHORT COMMENTARY ASKS: WHAT ARE THE ANNOUNCED CHANGES IN AMERICAN POLICY TOWARDS MIDDLE EAST? AFTER STRESSING IN ANSWER THE MAIN LINE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, HE ADDS:

VACUUM UNCONVINCING.-

MEANWHILE, THE THEORY OF VACCUM IS UNCONVINCING, AND DOES NOT BASE ON THE REAL CAUSES WHICH LED TO THE RECENT EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NOR ON THE ACCURATE CONSIDERATION OF THE MEASURES TO BE TAKEN FOR A QUIETENING IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

DUSEVIC CONTINUES: IN FIRST PLACE, THIS (VACUUM) THEORY IGNORES THE MOST IMPORTANT ELEMENT, I. E. THE EXISTENCE OF INDEPENDENT ARAB COUNTRIES WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF WHICH NO POLICY CAN BE CARRIED OUT THERE.

THEN DUSEVIC STRESSES ONCE MORE THAT MOST OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES OPPOSE A BLOC POLICY AND EMPHASIZES THAT ATTEMPTS AT INCLUDING THEM INTO ANY BLOC CAN ONLY COMPLICATE THE SITUATION.

(ZAGREB, 5 JAN, 1930 HRS) JOVAN SCEKIC, REPORTING FROM NEW YORK, STRESSES THAT THERE HAVE BEEN FEW TIMES WHEN THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS SUBMITTED A MESSAGE TO THE CONGRESS BEFORE SUBMITTING HIS PROGRAM. IKE'S SPEECH TO THE CONGRESS MUST THEREFORE BE AIMED AT ATTRACTING THE ATTENTION OF THE WHOLE WORLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST. THEN, SCEKIC STRESSES THE SPEECH, I. E. THE MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE.

NOTE: YUGOSLAV BROADCASTS ALSO INCLUDE ECHO TO IKE'S DOCTRINE FROM AROUND THE WORLD.

1. T H E P R E S S .-

(JAN. 5 - TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT: IT IS FORESEEN THAT IN 1957 THE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WILL BE 24 PERCENT OVER 1956; POPULATION WILL RECEIVE 10 PERCENT MORE BREAD, 20 PERCENT MORE FATS, 18 PERCENT MORE MEAT AND FISH, 23 PERCENT MORE MACCARONI, 28 PERCENT MORE COTTON FABRICS, 66 PERCENT MORE WOOLEN FABRICS. ALL THIS WILL BE POSSIBLE ONLY IF WORKERS WILL CARRY OUT PLANS SINCE THE VERY BEGINNING. LAST YEAR PLANS IN SOME PLANTS WERE NOT FULFILLED JUST BECAUSE MANAGERS USED TO SAY: "WE HAVE TIME TO FULFIL THEM". THIS HAPPENED, E.G. WITH THE ELBASAN SAWMILLS NAKU SPIRU, WHICH THUS LOST SIX PERCENT OF THE ANNUAL PLAN, AND THE PUKE SAWMILLS (SEVEN PERCENT).-

(JAN. 6 - TIRANA: 0715) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALY ATTACKS SOME PARTY COMMITTEES FOR THEIR INDIFFERENCE CONCERNING THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY, ESPECIALLY THAT OF DURRES: IN THIS TOWN THE PORT PARTY AGENCIES FOR EXAMPLE DID NOT HAVE ANY MEETING FOR THREE MONTHS. ZIP ALSO DEPLORES THAT SOME COMMUNISTS ARE NOT AT ALL CONCERNED WITH ECONOMIC STUDIES.-

2. F O R E I G N R E L A T I O N S .-

(JAN. 6 - TIRANA: 2000) EDUCATION MINISTER RAMIZ ALIA HAS RECEIVED POLISH ARTISTS NOW TOURING ALBANIA.-

- ALBANIAN WRITERS HAVE SENT TELEGRAM TO FANOLI (NOW IN BOSTON) CONGRATULATING HIM IN HIS 75TH BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY.-

(JAN. 6 - TIRANA: 2000) SECRETARY OF ALGERIAN CP HAS SPOKEN IN VLORE.

3. H O M E N E W S .-

(JAN. 5 - TIRANA: 1830) IN 1957 ECONOMIC INVESTMENTS WILL BE 42 PERCENT OVER 1956.-

(2000) AT MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MINISTER FOR AGRICULTURE MAQO COMO HAS ILLUSTRATED TO LEADERS OF PEOPLE'S COUNCILS MTS LEADERS AND DIRECTORS OF LAND RECLAMATION AGENCIES THEIR WINTER TASKS CONCERNING LAND RECLAMATION. MEHMET SHEHU ATTENDED.-

- THE 1956 AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION HAS BEEN AWARDED FIRST PRIZE. THIS YEAR THERE WILL BE SIX SUCH EXHIBITIONS: IN SHKODER DISTRICT, VLORE, FIER, BERAT, TIRANA AND KRUJE.-

(JAN. 6 - TIRANA: 1830) BY END OF 1957, THE GLASS FACTORY NOW BEING BUILT IN TIRANA, WILL PRODUCE FIVE TIMES AS MUCH AS THE KORCE GLASS FACTORY.-

(2000) INVESTMENTS FOR VURGU LAND RECLAMATION THIS YEAR WILL TOTAL 250 MILLION LEX. THIS RECLAMATION WILL RESULT IN 1960, IN 1,100 HA OF NEW LAND, WHILE ANOTHER 500 HA WILL BE IMPROVED, AND 7,000 IRRIGATED.-

(2200) THE KORCE GLASS FACTORY WILL PRODUCE THIS YEAR 11 PERCENT OVER LAST YEAR.

R U S S I A N M O N I T O R I N G S P E C I A L --- JAN. 7, 1957

R U S S I A N N O T E T O B R I T A I N .-

(MOSCOW - JAN. 7 - 1200) PRAVDA TODAY PUBLISHED TEXT OF NOTE SENT BY USSR EMBASSY IN LONDON TO BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE PROTESTING AGAINST 'CRIMINAL ACTIVITY' BY RUSSIAN ESCAPEES AGENCY NTS DIRECTED AGAINST SOVIET SAILORS IN BRITISH PORTS.-

THE NOTE RECALLS THAT IN BRITISH PORTS, LEAFLETS CONTAINING ANTI - SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED BY NTS AGENTS TO SOVIET SAILORS, E.G. THOSE OF THE SHIPS "STANISLAWSKI" AND "BALASHEW", AND THAT THERE WERE ALSO ATTEMPTS AT INFLUENCING THEM WITH ORAL PROPAGANDA, ETC. THE NOTE CONCLUDES BY CALLING ON THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO INTERVENE IN ORDER TO STOP SUCH CRIMINAL ACTIVITY, STRESSING THAT OTHERWISE BRITISH - SOVIET TRADE AND NORMAL RELATIONS COULD BE COMPROMISED.

YUGOSLAV MONITORING SPECIAL, 7 JAN 57

KOMMUNIST AGAINST KARDELJ.-

ED. NOTE: THIS IS THE TEXT OF THE SECOND PART OF THE ARTICLE BY RUMYANTSEV, PRINTED BY "KOMMUNIST" UNDER THE TITLE: "SOCIALIST REALITIES AND COMRADE EDVARD KARDELJ'S THEORIES". (FOR THE FIRST PART PLS SEE BUDGET, B 27-36 OF JAN 6)
(MOSCOW IN SEMBO - CROAT, 6 JAN, 2100 HRS) A SPECIAL PLACE IN COMRADE KARDELJ'S SPEECH IS TAKEN BY CONSIDERATIONS ON THE PROBLEM OF CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM IN YUGOSLAVIA. WE, OF COURSE, DO NOT INTEND TO START CONSIDERING DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE YUGOSLAV FPR. THE PROBLEMS OF YUGO ECONOMIC POLICY ARE DOMESTIC PROBLEMS OF THE VERY YUGO PEOPLE, AND THEIR COUNTRY. BUT KARDELJ, SPEAKING ABOUT THOSE PROBLEMS, AND - AS HE SAYS - ABOUT THEIR POLITICAL ASPECT, LAYS OUT HIS THEORETICAL REASONING ON THE PROCESS OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT AS A FACT WHICH HAS IMPORTANCE NOT ONLY FOR SOCIALISM IN YUGOSLAVIA, BUT FOR SOCIALISM IN GENERAL.-

DOCTOR KARDELJ.-

HEREBY, THE SPEAKER PROCEEDS LIKE HAVING THE ROLE OF A PHYSICIAN. HE ISSUES PRESCRIPTIONS FOR CURING ILLNESSES FROM WHICH ALLEGEDLY THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ARE SUFFERING. MOREOVER, AS IT CAN BE SEEN, HE ALSO SET THE DIAGNOSIS OF THE ILLNESS, HAS STATED THE EXISTENCE OF A TRANSIENT CRISIS INCLUDING THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALISM. THE SPEAKER RETURNED SEVERAL TIMES TO THIS DIAGNOSIS.-

COPYING BOURGEOISIE.-

BUT, THE (KARDELJ) IS NOT ORIGINAL. BOURGEOIS PROPAGANDA IN THE COUNTRIES BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC OCEAN, STRESSING DESIRES AS REALITY, ALREADY FOR A COUPLE OF MONTHS ASSERTS A DECAY, A DECOMPOSITION, AND NOT LEAST A CATASTROPHIC STATE OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

DENIES COMMUNIST TROUBLES.-

KOMMUNIST CONTINUES: THE REALITY, AND THE LIFE, DENY ALL THESE ASSERTIONS. ISOLATED VACCILATION AND EVEN CRUMBLING OF THE FEW UNSTABLE ELEMENTS, IN A SITUATION OF VERY SHARPENED CLASS FIGHT, MEANS NOTHING OUTSTANDING. AT PRESENT, THERE IS SOMETHING ELSE CHARACTERISTIC FOR THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.-

WORLD COMMUNISTS AHEAD.-

CONGRESSES OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN CHINA, FRANCE, ITALY, THE MARXIST - LENINIST PARTIES IN THE LARGEST ASIAN AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, HAVE CONVINCED THOSE WHO WANT, AND UNDERSTAND, TO HEAR AND SEE THAT THE WORKING CLASS AND ITS COMMUNIST VANGUARD IN THE CURRENT PERIOD EVERYWHERE DEFEND STRONGLY THE PRINCIPLES OF ITS THEORY AND PRACTICE, THAT THEY HOLD HIGH THE BANNER OF INTERNATIONAL PROLETARIAT.-

HUNGARIAN COMPLICATIONS.-

THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE CREATED CERTAIN COMPLICATIONS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALISM. THAT IS UNDISPUTED. IT IS ALSO DOUBTFUL THAT COMPLICATIONS ARISEN, HAVE BEEN ALREADY PUT UNDER CONTROL, AND THAT THEY WILL BE FULLY CONTROLLED. BUT IT IS ALSO COMPLETELY EVIDENT THAT SPEECHES LIKE KARDELJ'S DO NOT HELP, BUT IMPEDE THE OVERCOMING OF THOSE COMPLICATIONS. THE SPEAKER HIMSELF CONSIDERS HIS SPEECH A REAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL SOCIALISM.-

KARDELJ FOR COMMUNIST SPLIT.-

IN FACT, HE HELPS OUR CLASS ENEMIES, BECAUSE - MAY KARDELJ WANT IT, OR NOT - HE AIMS AT A REVISION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM, AT SPLITTING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

WORLD REACTION BANKRUPT.-

KOMMUNIST CONTINUES: NOW, IT IS FULLY OBVIOUS, THAT WORLD REACTION'S ACCOUNTS ON A SPLITTING AMONG COMMUNISTS, HAVE SUFFERED BANKRUPTCY. OVERCOMING DIFFICULTIES, REFUTING ATTACKS BY POLITICAL ENNEMIES OF COMMUNIST PARTIES.... (SEVERAL WORDS UNMONITORABLE -ED.)

ELIXIR AGAINST CRISIS.-

BUT, SINCE KARDELJ HAS STARTED FROM A CRISIS OF WORLD SOCIALISM WHICH HE DISCOVERED HIMSELF, HE ALSO HAS SO-TO-SAY REASONS TO PROPOSE MEANS FOR A DISCONTINUATION OF THAT CRISIS. WHAT ARE THE MEANS KARDELJ PROPOSED TO HELP INTERNATIONAL SOCIALISM, TO START IT FORWARDS, TO REMOVE THE OBSTACLES WHICH BAR ITS WAY? IT COMES OUT THAT AN ELIXIR AGAINST ALL TROUBLES AND ILLNESSES EXISTS. KARDELJ STATES AS FIRST TASK IN ECONOMY, THE BROADEST DISCENTRALIZATION BY STRENGTHENING OF THE STATUS OF WORKERS' COUNCILS, COMMUNES, AND INDIVIDUALS, AS THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTORS WHICH DIRECT THE SOCIAL MEANS OF PRODUCTION. ON THIS BASIS, ALLEGEDLY, WILL INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST FORCES AND FORMS RISE AND DEVELOP. THUS, ACCORDING TO KARDELJ, THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM HAS IN NO WAY TO SUCCEED SPONTANEOUSLY.

AGREEING WITH KARDELJ.-

IN HIS (KARDELJ'S) SPEECH THERE ARE ALSO CORRECT STATEMENTS. ONE SHOULD, E. G., AGREE WITH THE CONSIDERATION THAT THE POLICY OF REWARDING WITHIN THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY DOES NOT DEVELOP DELIBERATELY, BUT MOVES AND DEVELOPS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE SOCIALIST BASIS, THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY IS THE ORDER(?) OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY.

IT IS ALSO TRUE, THAT SOCIALISM TRENDS, BY THE MOST COMPLETE AND MOST REATIONAL ASSEMBLING OF SOCIAL AND INDIVIDUAL INTERESTS, TOWARDS AN ALL-SIDED DEVELOPMENT OF THE SELF - ACTIVITY OF MASSES, OF LOCAL INITIATIVE.-

KARDELJ THEORY UNSUSTAINABLE.-

BUT, CONTINUES THE KOMMUNIST ARTICLE, IN ITS WHOLE, KARDELJ'S THEORETICAL CONSIDERATION IS EVIDENTLY UNSUSTAINABLE. A DETAIL WHICH HE KEPT REPEATING, THE ATTACKS AGAINST THE SO-CALLED STALINISM, CANNOT HIDE THAT THE ATTACKS ARE NOT AIMED AGAINST THIS PHANTASMAGORIC DANGER, NOR AGAINST THE INVENTED POLICY OF AN INFLAMMABLE PITCH (SIX), BUT IN FACT KARDELJ ATTACKS THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE MARXIST - LENINIST TEACHING.-

PRECONCEPTIONS.-

KARDELI HAS FORGOTTEN THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT. AND THIS IS NOT ACCIDENTALLY, IS NOT SOMETHING THE SPEAKER HAS IGNORED BECAUSE GETTING ENTHUSED OF SOME SINGLE IDEA. THIS IS A PRECONCEPTION ON WHICH THE THEORY OF SO-CALLED DECENTRALIZATION WAS BASED.-

SMALL-BURGEOIS HISTORY.-

AS KNOWN, FOR A LONG TIME THERE HAVE BEEN TWO OPPOSED CONCEPTIONS OF THE PROCESS OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT. THE ONE COMES FROM MARX AND ENGELS, THE OTHER FROM THE SMALL-BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGISTS OF THE TLUZHONOV (?) TYPE. ALREADY IN THE MANIFEST OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE CREATORS OF SCIENTIFIC SOCIALISM HAD WRITTEN:

QUOTING MARX, ENGELS.-

"PROLETARIAT MAKES USE OF ITS POLITICAL LEADERSHIP IN ORDER TO PLUCK OUT, STEP BY STEP, FROM THE BOURGEOIS, THEIR CAPITAL, TO CENTRALIZE ALL MEANS OF PRODUCTION IN THE HANDS OF THE COUNTRY, I. E. OF THE PROLETARIAT ORGANIZED AS GOVERNING CLASS, AND TO INCREASE SPEEDILY THE SUM OF PRODUCING FORCES."

THUS, CONTINUES "KOMMUNIST", MARX AND ENGELS HAVE CLEARLY AND UNAMBIGUOUSLY SAID THAT AFTER THE PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION

THERE WILL BE A CENTRALIZATION OF ALL MEANS OF PRODUCTION IN THE HANDS OF THE COUNTRY. AS FOR PROUDHON, THIS SMALL-BOURGEOIS AIMED AT SUCH SOCIAL ORDER IN WHICH EVERYBODY MANUFACTURES A CERTAIN INDEPENDENT PRODUCT, TO FIT THE SMALL CONSUMPTION AND THE BARTER ON MARKETS.

KARDELY AND PROUDHON.-

KARDELY'S CONCEPTION COMPLETELY CONCIDES WITH PROUDHON'S CONCEPTION, AND OF COURSE HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH SCIENTIFIC COMMUNISM. KARDELY TRIES TO DEMONSTRATE THAT KARL MARX AND FR. ENGELS, OBSERVING AFTER THE PARIS COMMUNE THE DANGER SPELLED BY BUREAUCRACY, ALLEGEDLY HAVE GIVEN UP THE IDEA THAT THE PROLETARIAN COUNTRY IS THE PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT ENABLING THE PROLETARIAT TO CARRY OUT ITS ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION OF THE SOCIETY. THIS THOUGHT KARDELY HAD ALREADY EXPRESSED IN HIS LECTURE HELD 1954 BEFORE THE ACTIVE OF THE NORWEGIAN WORKERS' PARTY IN OSLO.-

IS THAT CORRECT?

HAVE MARX AND ENGELS REALLY GIVEN UP THE IDEA THAT THE PROLETARIAN STATE HAS BEEN SUCH AN INSTRUMENT? IT IS SUFFICIENT TO OVERLOOK THE GENERALLY KNOWN WORKS OF MARXIST CLASSICS, WRITTEN AFTER THE PARIS COMMUNE. THIS WORKS INCLUDE NO WORD WHICH WOULD CAUSE SOMEONE TO SAY THAT MARXIST CLASSICS HAVE DISTANCED THEMSELVES FROM THE NECESSITY OF PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP AS A STATE WHICH CORRESPONDS TO THE TRANSITORY PERIOD FROM CAPITALISM TO COMMUNISM, A STATE THE GOAL OF WHICH IS THE ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION OF THE SOCIETY.

MARX, ENGELS, LENIN, REPLY.-

ON THE CONTRARY, THE PAMPHLET "CIVIL WAR IN FRANCE", BY MARX, DIRECTLY SHOWS THAT ONLY THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF THE WORKERS' CLASS, I. E. ITS DICTATORSHIP, IS THE POLITICAL FORM IN WHICH ECONOMIC ELIBERATION OF WORK CAN BE CARRIED OUT. THE TEACHING ABOUT THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN THE TREASURE OF MARXISM-LENINISM, AS ITS MOST IMPORTANT AND INSEPARABLE PART. IMMEDIATELY AFTER MARX AND ENGELS, LENIN HAS CONSIDERED THE SOCIALIST COUNTRY, THE PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP, AS THE PRINCIPAL WEAPON IN CONSTRUCTING SOCIALISM, COMMUNISM.