

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

MARCH 1, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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HEADLINE SUMMARY 1 MARCH 1957

C Z E C H O S L O V A K --- RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL OF TODAY STRESSES GOOD RESULTS OF THE CZSL. FARMING COOPERATIVES. CCCP SESSION DEALT WITH INCREASED EFFICIENCY OF THE CZSL. ECONOMY AND WITH RESULTS OF RECENT TALKS WITH THE "BROTHERLY" PARTIES. HEAD OF THE FASCIST ORGANIZATION "SLOVAK GOLDEN EAGLE" WAS SENTENCED TO 7 YEARS IN PRISON. CONFERENCE OF EMPLOYEES OF THE CHEMICAL INDUSTRY REVEALED THAT THE CZSL. INDUSTRY IS LAGGING BEHIND BECAUSE OF POOR APPLICATION OF NEW TECHNICAL METHODS AND TECHNOLOGY.

P O L I S H --- THE COUNCIL OF STATE HAS APPOINTED MARIAN MAZUR PROSECUTOR-GENERAL AND JAN WASILKOWSKI HIS DEPUTY. GEDE AND PATOLICHEV HAVE EXCHANGED RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS ON PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN POLAND.

USSR GDR AND POLAND HAVE CONCLUDED THEIR TALKS ON TRANSIT TRAFFIC THROUGH POLAND.

H U N G A R I A N --- IN A GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED AT 1500 HRS FEB.28, MUNNICH WAS NAMED FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, BELA BISZKU INTERIOR MINISTER, GEZA REVESZ MINISTER OF DEFENSE, GYULA KALLAI MINISTER OF EDUCATION AND FRIGYES DOLEZAL MINISTER OF HEALTH. SANDOR RONAI WAS RELIEVED OF HIS CABINET POST.

THE SITUATION IN THE BUILDING INDUSTRY AND DOMESTIC TRADE WAS DESCRIBED BY LUX AND TAUSZ AT PRESS CONFERENCES.

B U L G A R I A N --- RABOTNICHESKO DELO EDITORIAL OF MARCH 1 ATTACKED THE SUBVERSIVE POLICIES OF THE U.S. AGAINST THE SOCIALIST CAMP, MENTIONING ESPECIALLY RFE.

ALBANIAN -- (MARCH 1-TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALLY ATTACKS ALBANIAN TEACHERS FOR NOT CONNECTING TEACHING WITH LIFE, AND AUTHORITIES UNABLE TO GIVE THEM INSTRUCTION TO THIS END.

(FEB. 28-TIRANA: 2200) THE ALBANIAN PARTY HAS WIRED ITS REGRET TO NORWEGIAN CP FOR BEING UNABLE TO ATTEND NINTH CONGRESS, NORWAY HAVING REFUSED ENTRY VISA.

EAST GERMAN -- BROADCASTS HIGHLIGHTS THE "DAY OF GDR NATIONAL PEOPLE'S ARMY" TO WHICH ALSO COMMENTARIES BY DEFENSE MINISTER STOPH, AND BY HORST SINDERMANN ARE DEVOTED. - PROPAGANDA ALSO CONTINUES TO BE DIRECTED AGAINST WG.

RUSSIAN -- TODAY'S PRAVDA FRONT PAGES REPORTS ON THE SOVIET ARTISTS CONGRESS AND PUBLISHES THE GREETING MESSAGE OF THE CPSUC DELIVERED TO THE CONGRESS BY SHEPILOV.

BROADCASTS ALSO INFORM ON THE RALLY OF YOUNG HEROES OF VIRGIN LAND IN MOSCOW; ON PARTY MEETINGS DISCUSSING THE RESULTS OF THE RECENT PLENUM OF THE CPSUC; AND ON PREPARATIONS FOR ELECTIONS FOR LOCAL SOVIETS.

YUGOSLAV --- RADIO BELGRADE (28 FEB, 1930 HRS) CARRIES A COMMENTARY ON "SOVIET ARTISTS DISCUSSING AT CONGRESS AESTHETICAL CONCEPTIONS", SAYING THE TERM "SOCIALIST REALISM" IS STILL A PRECONDITION FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET FINE ARTS, BUT THE INTERPRETATION OF THIS TERM HAS CHANGED. - ZAGREB (28 FEB, 1830) IN AN UNSCHEDULED COMMENTARY SAYS SEATO HAS BECOME A NON-ASIAN, AN ANTI-ASIAN MILITARY ORGANIZATION. - A REPORT FROM BONN DEALS WITH REACTION TO OLLENHAUER'S VISIT IN USA, AND ANOTHER FROM NEW YORK WITH THE RESULT OF MOLLET'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

RUMANIAN -- (FEB. 28-BUCH: 2015) TODAY LAUNCHED FIERY ATTACK AGAINST RFE, CALLING ITS AGENTS GANGSTERS, TRAITORS OF HOMELAND, DRUG ADDICTS ETC. ACCORDING TO BROADCAST, CZECH MATUSEK CSERNAK, AS WELL AS OTHER RFE AGENTS WERE KILLED BY THEIR OWN MASTERS, FOR THEIR UNDISCIPLINE.

R U S S I A N - MONITORING - FEBRUARY 28 - MARCH 1, 1957

### 1. CPSUCC GREET'S ARTISTS

MOSCOW (MARCH 1, 0700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA FRONTPAGES REPORTS FROM THE CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS WHICH OPENED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY, AND PUBLISHES THE CPSUCC GREETING PROCLAMATION DELIVERED TO THE CONGRESS BY SHEPILOV. THE PROCLAMATION READS IN PART:

#### INSPIRED BY COMMUNIST IDEAS

FINE ART IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES FINDS INSPIRATION IN THE VERY PROGRESSIVE IDEA OF THE CONTEMPORARY EPOCH - IN THE IDEA OF COMMUNISM. THE STRUGGLE FOR LUCK OF WORKING PEOPLE, AND AGAINST ALL FORMS OF EXPLOITATION: AGAINST NATIONAL INEQUALITY AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, IS THAT HIGH AIM WHICH INSPIRES SOVIET ARTISTS.

#### SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS

THERE ARE, HOWEVER, SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET FINE ART. THERE ARE STILL FEW WORKS WITH A GREAT ARTISTIC POWER, WHICH REFLECT LIFE AND CULTURE OF SOVIET PEOPLE, AND THEIR STRUGGLE FOR UP-BUILDING OF A COMMUNIST SOCIETY. IMAGES OF THE SOVIET MAN WHO IS FREE OF EXPLOITATION - OF SOVIET WORKER, KOLKHOZNIK, INTELLECTUAL, AND OF HIS SPIRITUAL WORLD - HAVE NOT YET MET DEEP AND DETAILED INCARNATIONS IN ARTISTIC WORKS. IN THE ARTISTIC CREATION, THERE ARE STILL NOT FEW GRAY, DIM AND TONELESS WORKS. SOVIET ARTISTS ARE CALLED TO CREATE WORKS WHICH WILL FOR CENTURIES REMAIN ARTISTIC MONUMENTS OF OUR HEROIC AGE. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO CREATE WORKS WHICH WILL ... INSPIRE THE SOVIET MAN FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISTIC OPPRESSORS.

#### GREAT AND HONOURABLE TASKS

THE SOVIET ARTISTS UNION IS FACING GREAT AND HONOURABLE TASKS. STRENGTHENING BY THEIR CREATIVE WORK THE GREAT IDEA OF COMMUNISM, MASTERS OF FINE ARTS ARE CALLED TO STRUGGLE UNREMITTINGLY AGAINST HARMFUL AESTHETIC-FORMALISTIC TRENDS, AGAINST THE NATURALISTIC PSEUDO-REALISM, AGAINST THE FALSE AND BOMBASTIC POMPOSIT, AND AGAINST OTHER APPEARANCES ALIEN TO THE ART OF SOCIALIST REALISM.

THE ARTISTS UNION MUST FOCUS ITS ATTENTION ON QUESTIONS OF IDEOLOGICAL TRENDS AND OF ARTISTIC MASTERY; IT MUST PLACE ALL ITS ACTIVITY ON THE BASIS OF DEMOCRATIC METHODS, DEVELOPING IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE THE BROAD ACTIVITY OF ARTISTS.

### 2. VIRGIN LAND YOUTH RALLY

MOSCOW (FEB 28, 1900 HRS), THE RALLY OF KOMSOMOL MEMBERS AND YOUNG PEOPLE WHO DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES IN RECLAIMING VIRGIN LAND, OPENED IN MOSCOW TODAY, WITH GUESTS FROM PR CHINA, BULGARIA, CSR, RUMANIA, GDR, POLAND AND HUNGARY ATTENDING. THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE MATSKEVICH REPORTED ON ACHIEVED RESULTS. OTHER PROMINENT SPEAKERS PRAISED "HEROIC ACHIEVEMENTS" OF SOVIET YOUTH.

### 3. ARTISTS CONGRESS

NOTE: BROADCASTS AND PRESS EXTENSIVELY REPORT ON THE WORK OF THE CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS WHICH OPENED IN MOSCOW TODAY, AND PUBLISH SUMMARY OF THE REPORT SUBMITTED BY THE SOVIET PEOPLE'S ARTIST YOGANSON (PLS. SEE TASS 5, OF MARCH 1ST)

SOCIALIST REALISM-RIGHT ROAD.- IN HIS REPORT (BROADCAST OF WHICH LASTED FOR ABOUT 50 MINUTES), YOGANSON REVIEWED THE PATH TRAVERSED BY SOVIET FINE ARTS IN NEARLY 40 YEARS OF ITS EXISTENCE AND SAID THAT MANY MISTAKES HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET ART. THE SOVIET ARTISTS, HOWEVER, CLEARLY SEE THEIR ROAD:

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IT IS THE ROAD OF SOCIALIST REALISM, THE ONLY RIGHT ROAD OF SOVIET ART. YOGANSON CONCLUDED BY STRESSING, THAT THE SOVIET ARTISTS UNION, WHICH IS TO BE FOUNDED AT THIS CONGRESS, MUST UNITE PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, MASTERS OF FINE AND APPLIED ARTS IN ORDER TO MAKE THEM ACCOMPLISH THE TASKS SET BY THE PEOPLE AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY.-

4. A W A R D E D.-  
MOSCOW (FEB 28, 2300HRS), ON OCCASION OF HIS 60 BIRTH-DAY, COLONEL-GENERAL BELOV HAS BEEN AWARDED THE LENIN ORDER.-  
THE ARTIST NIISNIT HAS BEEN AWARDED THE ORDER OF THE LABOR RED BANNER.-

5. D O M E S T I C N E W S.-  
NOTE: BROADCASTS INFORM ON FURTHER PARTY MEETINGS IN MANY TOWNS, AT WHICH PROMINENT PARTY LEADERS REPORTED ON RESULTS OF THE RECENT PLENUM OF THE CPSUCC.-  
PREPARATIONS FOR ELECTIONS OF LOCAL SOVIETS HAVE ALSO BEEN REGISTERED.-

6. N E W S S U M M A R Y  
RUMANIAN-BULGARIAN GOODS EXCHANGE AGREEMENT SIGNED IN BUCHAREST. -- THE SOVIET STATE ENSEMBLE OF FOLK DANCES BEGAN THE FIFTH WEEK OF ITS SUCCESSFUL EGYPT VISIT. -- A PRESS CONFERENCE FOR HOME AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WAS ARRANGED AT THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. -- THE SUPREME SOVIET VICE-PRESIDENT PALECKI RECEIVED IN KREMLIN THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR REILLY. --- DISCUSSION ON US UNDERMINING SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ENDED IN THE UN POLITICAL COMMITTEE. -- THE EXPELLED CHIEF OF US MISSION IN BUDAPEST HAS LEFT HUNGARY. -- ARAB LEADERS CAIRO CONFERENCE ENDED BY STRESSING ARAB DEVOTION TO THE POLICY OF A POSITIVE NEUTRALITY. -- OLLENHAUER'S PLAN FOR A COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAS BEEN REJECTED BY USA. -- THE INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY OF SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES DISCUSSED PROBLEMS OF HISTORY OF CHINESE PHILOSOPHY. -- SOVIET-AFGHANISTAN FRIENDSHIP TREATY 36 YEARS OLD. -- THE GDR NATIONAL FRONT DELEGATION TOURING SU. -- HUNGARIAN TRADE DELEGATION HEADED BY MINISTER CZOTTNER ARRIVED IN MOSCOW. -- A CSR STATE DELEGATION WILL VISIT PR CHINA. -- INDONESIAN CP SUPPORT SUCARNO.

C Z E C H O S L O V A K M O N I T O R I N G H I G H L I G H T S

FEB 23, MAR 1, 1957. PRAGUE I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL  
(MAR 1, 0512 HRS) RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL OF TODAY ENTITLED:

" ON ONE CHARACTERISTIC OF GOOD MANAGER"

DEALS WITH GOOD RESULTS OF THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT.  
DISTRICT COOPERATIVE CONFERENCES BROUGHT THESE RESULTS. FOR EXAMPLE, TWICE AS MUCH FARMING COOPERATIVES WERE FOUNDED IN THE SECOND HALF OF FEB THAN DURING JANUARY. THE INDIVIDUAL PEASANTS SAW THAT IN MANY COOPERATIVES 1(ONE) WORKING UNIT WAS AWARDED BY 30-40 CROWNS. AND THIS WAS THE TURNING POINT.

THE EDITORIAL FURTHER CALLS ON ALL COOPERATIVES TO ESTABLISH SUFFICIENT FUNDS FOR THE FUTURE BECAUSE THE STATE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GRANT LOANS TO ALL COOPERATIVES WHICH WILL REQUEST IT BUT ONLY TO THOSE " BEGINNING" COOPERATIVES WHICH REALLY WILL NEED ASSISTANCE.

IN CONCLUSION THE EDITORIAL IS CALLING ON SUCH COOPERATIVES WHICH DID NOT PAY ITS MEMBERS FOR THE "LIVING" INVENTORY THEY BROUGHT INTO THE COOPERATIVE / EXAMPLE: BRAVOROV IN VODNANY AREA/. THIS IS ALSO THE REASON WHY SOME COOPERATIVES CANNOT WIN ANY MORE MEMBERS BECAUSE THE "MIDDLE" INDIVIDUAL FARMERS OBSERVE THIS FACT AND HESITATE THEN TO JOIN THE COOPERATIVE. THIS IS ONE OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH SHOULD BE SOLVED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

## 2. CCCP SESSION

(FEB 28, 2200 HRS BRATISLAVA, MAR, 0500 HRS PRAGUE I) CZSL. CCCP MET IN PRAGUE ON FEB 27 AND 28. THIS SESSION HEARD AND DISCUSSED REPORT BY POLANSKY ON INCREASED EFFICIENCY OF THE CZSL. NATIONAL ECONOMY. 28 SPEAKERS PARTICIPATED IN THE FOLLOWING DISCUSSION.

A. NOVOTNY REPORTED ON THE RECENT CZECH AND SLOVAK CP TALKS WITH " OTHER BROTHERLY PARTIES."

## 3. TRIAL AGAINST MEMBERS OF ILLEGAL FASCIST ORGANIZATION

(FEB 28, 1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) 10 MEMBERS OF THE ILLEGAL ORGANIZATION " SLOVAK GOLDEN EAGLE" WERE TODAY SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS BY THE DISTRICT COURT IN NITRA. HEAD OF THE ORGANIZATION JAN MANAS RECEIVED 7 YEARS PRISON TERM, THE REMAINING DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 4 MONTHS TO 1 YEAR. ANOTHER 16 MEMBERS OF THIS ORGANIZATION WHO WERE NOT ACQUAINTED WITH THE TASKS WERE RELEASED.

## 4. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(FEB 28, 1900 HRS) ON INVITATION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC THE CZSL. GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER SIROKY WILL VISIT CHINA IN MARCH.

THE CZSL. GOVERNMENT DELEGATION WILL FURTHER VISIT THE VIETNAM, CAMBODIA AND MONGOLIAN PR.

(FEB 28, 0500 HRS) 3- MEMBER GROUP OF CZSL. MEDICAL DOCTORS DEPARTED FOR CANADA TO TAKE OVER THE VACCINATION SERUM AGAINST POLIO.

## 5. DOMESTIC NEWS

(FEB 28, 1230 HRS) TWO- DAY CONFERENCE OF THE WORKERS FROM THE ORE-MINING SECTORS WAS TODAY OPENED IN PRAGUE. DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE ORE- MINING INDUSTRY SPOKE ABOUT THE CHIEF TASKS OF THIS SECTOR.

(FEB 28, 1230 HRS) THE TU PRESIDIIUM DECIDED TO CALL TOGETHER A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CULTURAL TU FUNCTIONARIES IN MAY.

(FEB 28, 1900 HRS) TU MEMBERS EMPLOYED IN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY MET IN GOTTHALDOV. THEY DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF APPLICATION OF NEW TECHNICAL METHODS AND TECHNOLOGY. SLOW APPLICATION OF THESE FACTORS INTO THE PRODUCTION OF THE CZSL. INDUSTRY CAUSED A SETBACK OF THE CZSL. INDUSTRY IN COMPARISON TO OTHER HIGH DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

(FEB 28, 1900 HRS) ACCORDING TO THE COMMISSIONER OF MANPOWER OFFICE 977 BRIGADE WORKERS VOLUNTEERED FOR THE WORK IN THE MINES THIS MONTH. FURTHER 1,200 ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN THEIR WORK IN THE MINES BY END OF MARCH.

## 6. LECTURE - COMMENTARIES

(FEB 28, 0650 HRS) PROGRAM " MIRROR OF CULTURE" FEATURED A TALK BY V. KOCOUREK WHO EXPLAINED WHY SOME BOOKS ARE PRINTED ON " BAD QUALITY" PAPER. WE ARE SHORT OF HIGH- QUALITY PAPER.



POLISH MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
FEB. 28 MARCH 1, 1957  
WARSAW, I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. SEJM SESSION

(FEB. 28, 2000 MRS WARSAW II) THE NEXT PLENARY SESSION OF THE SEJM WILL OPEN AT 1700 MRS MARCH 1. DEPUTIES WILL DISCUSS THE AGENDA. ON MARCH 2, THE SEJM WILL ADJOURN FOR A WEEK. - A GROUP OF DEPUTIES FOR WARSAW HAS BEEN FORMED, WITH JAN FREY-BIELECKI AS CHAIRMAN.

2. COUNCIL OF STATE SESSION- GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS

(FEB. 28, 0600, 2100 MRS) THE NEWLY-ELECTED COUNCIL OF STATE HELD ITS FIRST SESSION TODAY. IT APPOINTED COMMISSION: FOR PROBLEMS OF LEGISLATION, PEOPLE'S COUNCILS, STATE DECORATIONS, CITIZENSHIP, PARDONS AND APPOINTMENT OF JUDGES. IN CONNECTION WITH THE APPOINTMENT OF RYBICKI AS MINISTER OF JUSTICE, IT NAMED MARIAN MAZUR PROSECUTOR-GENERAL AND JAN WASILKOWSKI HIS DEPUTY. - FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF DEPUTY BARANOWSKI, BY-ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD IN WIELUN ON MAY 5. - THE COUNCIL RECALLED STANISLAW ANTCZAK FROM THE POST OF ENVOY TO NORWAY AND APPOINTED ALBERT MORSKI IN HIS PLACE.

(FEB. 28, 1730 MRS WARSAW III) A COMMENTARY BY HENRYKOWSKI SAID THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT HAS 30 MEMBERS - A CHAIRMAN, THREE DEPUTY PREMIERS AND 26 MINISTERS. PARTY AFFILIATIONS: PZPR 23, UNITED PEASANT PARTY 3, DEMOCRATIC PARTY 2 AND 2 INDEPENDENTS.

3. FRIDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(MARCH 1, 0600, 0800 MRS) CYRANKIEWICZ WILL PAY A STATE VISIT TO CAMBODJA IN MARCH. - DEFENSE MINISTER SPYCHALSKI HAS SENT A TELEGRAM OF GREETINGS TO GDR MINISTER STOPH ON THE EAST GERMAN ARMY DAY. - HORAWSKI, RAPACKI AND MATWIN ATTENDED A PZPR ACTIVISTS' MEETING IN WROCLAW. - FOREIGN NEWS: REVIEW OF REPORTS BY KADAR AND KISS TO THE HUNGARIAN PARTY CC.

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS ( FEB. 28)

(0600 MRS) POLISH AMBASSADOR GEDE AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER PATOLICHEV HAVE EXCHANGED RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS ON THE SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN POLAND AGREEMENT.

(0800 MRS) RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS ON SOCIAL WELFARE COOPERATION BETWEEN POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED IN PRAGUE.

(1923 MRS WARSAW III) IN MUNICH, A GERMAN FIRM WILL ACCEPT PKO PAYMENTS FROM POLES IN GERMANY FOR THEIR FAMILIES IN POLAND.

5. TRANSIT AGREEMENT

(MARCH 1, 0600 MRS) THE SOVIET UNION, GDR AND POLAND HAVE COMPLETED NEGOTIATIONS ON TRANSIT TRAFFIC THROUGH POLAND. THE TALKS WERE HELD IN WARSAW.

6. HOME NEWS (FEB 28)

(1835 MRS WARSAW II) MUSIC AND TOPICAL EVENTS CARRIED AN INTERVIEW WITH CYRANKIEWICZ IN WHICH THE PREMIER SAID HE FELT " QUITE LONELY" AS HE SAT ALONE ON THE GOVERNMENT BENCHES BEFORE THE FORMATION OF HIS NEW CABINET.

(2300 HRS) THE VOIEVODSHIP COURT IN WARSAW HAS REHABILITATED STANISLAW KOMALEWSKI AND MARCELI POROWSKI, FORMER LONDON GOVERNMENT DELEGATE FOR WARSAW, WHO WERE WRONGLY SENTENCED IN 1953.

(1204 HRS) THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNICIPAL NATIONAL COUNCIL IN CZESTOCHOWA, BOLESLAW BARANOWSKI, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY AND DEPRIVED OF HIS POST FOR TOLERATING ABUSES. HIS DISMISSAL FOLLOWS AS A RESULT OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES IN "PO PROSTU" WHICH INVESTIGATED THE SITUATION.

(2000 HRS) WARSAW II) THE COAL INDUSTRY HAS FULFILLED ITS FEBRUARY PLAN.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) THE LIQUIDATIONS OF GOM'S AND THE SALE OF THEIR MACHINERY ARE TO BE COMPLETED BY MARCH 31.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

FEB 28 - MARCH 1

1. CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT

NEW MINISTERS OF INTERIOR AND DEFENSE

(FEB, 28, 1500 HRS) THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL HAS RELIEVED FERENC MINNICH OF HIS POSTS ( AS DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND MINISTER OF ARMED FORCES) AND APPOINTED HIM FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER.

THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL ALSO MADE THE FOLLOWING APPOINTMENTS:

- BELA BISZKU - MINISTER OF INTERIOR
- FRIGYES DOLEZAL - MINISTER OF HEALTH
- GYULA KALLAI - MINISTER OF EDUCATION
- GEZA REVESZ - MINISTER OF DEFENSE

THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL HAS RELIEVED SANDOR RONAI OF HIS POST IN THE GOVERNMENT.

THE NEWLY- NAMED MINISTERS TOOK THEIR OATHS OF ALLEGIANCE EARLIER TODAY.

2. GOVERNMENT MEETING

(FEB, 28, 2000 HRS) THE GOVERNMENT AT ITS REGULAR MEETING PASSED A DECREE REMEDYING INFRINGEMENTS COMMITTED IN THE COURSE OF NATIONALIZATION OF HOUSING PROPERTY. IT ALSO APPROVED A DECREE MAKING POSSIBLE LOANS FOR CONVERSION OF OFFICE SPACE WHICH HAS BECOME SUPERFLUOUS INTO DWELLINGS. TWO OTHER LAWS CONCERN OLD PENSIONERS WHO ARE STILL WORKING, AND MOTHERS OF LARGE FAMILIES ( WHO WILL NOW RECEIVE MONETARY AWARDS AFTER THEIR SIXTH CHILD.)

3. BUILDING INDUSTRY SITUATION

(FEB. 28, 1950 HRS) DEPUTY MINISTER OF BUILDING INDUSTRY LASZLO LUX TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT DESPITE THE EVENTS OF LAST FALL, MORE HOUSING UNITS WERE COMPLETED IN HUNGARY THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME SINCE THE LIBERATION. IN 19 57, IT IS HOPED TO EXCEED THIS NUMBER. THE 17,800 HOUSING UNITS STARTED IN 1956 WILL BE COMPLETED. FINAL PLANS FOR 1957 STILL HAVE TO BE MADE. SPECIAL STRESS IS BEING LAID ON APARTMENTS FOR MINERS, WHO WILL GET 7,000 THIS YEAR. MATERIAL MUST ALSO BE PROVIDED FOR THE 20,000 UNITS EXPECTED TO BE BUILT PRIVATELY.

BY THE END OF JUNE, REPAIR WORK ON BUILDINGS DAMAGED DURING THE OCTOBER EVENTS WILL BE COMPLETED, AND WORKERS EMPLOYED ON THIS WORK WILL BE AVAILABLE IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE YEAR FOR WORK ON NEW BUILDINGS.- LUX WENT ON TO GIVE FIGURES ON THE QUANTITY OF BUILDING MATERIALS WHICH WILL BE AVAILABLE TO THE BUILDING INDUSTRY THIS YEAR.

4. DOMESTIC TRADE SITUATION

(FEB. 20, 2000 HRS) JOZSEF TAUSZ, HEAD OF THE INTERNAL TRADE MINISTRY, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT ABOUT 42 PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES OF THE MINISTRY AND ITS SUBORDINATE ORGANS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED IN THE PROCESS OF THE MINISTRY'S REORGANIZATION.- TAUSZ SAID THAT SUPPLY OF GOODS HAS BASICALLY IMPROVED IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THE YEAR. THERE IS ONLY A SHORTAGE OF SOME TEXTILES.

HE ALSO SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD SOON APPROVE REGULATIONS ON PRIVATE RETAIL TRADE. TRADING LICENCES WILL BE ISSUED TO "TRUSTWORTHY INDIVIDUALS" OR THOSE WHO LOST THEIR JOBS. ABOUT 200 SHOPS WILL BE RENTED ON AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS.

5. TRIALS AND ARRESTS

(FEB. 28, 1000 HRS) A SEVEN-MEMBER GROUP HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN SZOLOKYA ON CHARGES OF COUNTER- REVOLUTIONARY PLOTTING.

(MARCH 1, 0700 HRS) THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL HAS GRANTED MERCY TO THREE PERSONS RECENTLY SENTENCED TO DEATH IN POMAZ. TWO OTHERS HAD THEIR SENTENCES CONFIRMED, AND THE EXECUTIONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN CARRIED OUT.

6. OTHER NEWS

FEB. 28:  
(1930 HRS) A LITERARY MAGAZINE, "IRODALMI ELET", WAS APPEARED ON NEWSSTANDS.

(2000 HRS) SZMLOFOELDINK BROADCAST SAID THAT SIX MEMBERS OF THE FOOTBALL TEAM WHICH HAD BEEN IN SOUTH AMERICA HAVE RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

(2200 HRS) MTI REPORTS ON BRITISH POLICE PRESSURE ON HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO WANT TO BE REPATRIATED. POLICE IS TRYING TO DETAIN THEM BY MEANS OF THREATS.

(2400 HRS) THE NEWSCAST REPORTED AT LENGTH ON THE SPEECH BY CYRANKIEWICZ IN THE NEW POLISH SEJM.

A BUDAPEST COURT HAS SENTENCED ISTVAN MICSINAI TO 15 YEARS IN JAIL FOR COMPLICITY IN A MURDER.

(1100 HRS) ACCORDING TO HEALTH AUTHORITIES, THERE ARE NO EPIDEMICS IN BUDAPEST; THE NUMBER OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES IS BELOW THE AVERAGE OF PAST YEARS.

MARCH 1:

(0700 HRS) HUNGARIAN EXPERIMENTAL TV IS TO START TODAY.- AN ARTISAN' NEWSPAPER, "MAGYAR KISIPAROS", IS TO APPEAR SOON.



BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

1. RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER.-

(SOFIA, MARCH 1, 2630 HRS) TODAY'S RABOTNICHESKO DELO HEADLINE HERALDS "THE PEOPLE ACCUSE." THE ARTICLE BEGINS: "FROM THE TRIBUNES OF THE UN, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE USSR AND THE COUNTRIES WITH PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES ACCUSE THE LEADERS OF THE US.." THEN FOLLOWS: INTERFERENCE WITH INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. AFTER FURTHER ENUMERATIONS OF US CRIMES AND HOW THE WORLD SHOULD BE, THE ARTICLE STATES, THAT THE US DO NOT WANT TO KEEP THE BASIC PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY OF NATIONS. THUS THE US STARTED A SECRET WAR AGAINST THE USSR AND THE SOC. COUNTRIES. ACCORDING TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM SOME 100 MILLION US DOLLARS ARE SPENT ON ARMING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. THIS IS THE LOOK OF MR. DULLES' POLICY "FOR LIBERATION OF THE EASTERN COUNTRIES." IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM, THE US CREATED MANY AN AGENCY WITH INNOCENT COVER- NAMES SUCH AS THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF RUSSIA, ROMANIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, POLISH NATIONAL COMMITTEE, BULGARIAN NATIONAL CENTER AND OTHERS, WHICH IN REALITY ARE SPY-ORGANIZATIONS AND CENTERS FOR DISPATCH OF SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS AGAINST THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

AN ACTIVE PART IN THIS CAMPAIGN IS PLAYED BY THE PRESS, RADIO, MOVIES, TV AND OTHER PROPAGANDA MEDIA, WHICH THE US IMPERIALISTS HOLD IN THEIR HANDS. THE US RADIO CENTER FREE EUROPE, ... NOTORIOUS NEST OF PROVOCATIONS AND DIVERSANTS, BROADCASTS AROUND THE CLOCK THE MOST REPUGNANT SLANDER, INTRIGUES AND LIES AGAINST THE USSR AND THE SOC. COUNTRIES. ON THE AIR ARE TRAINED TRAITORS AND CRIMINALS, WHO CONTINUOUSLY INCITED THE PEOPLE TO REVOLUTION AND CRIME. THEN FOLLOWS AN ATTACK AGAINST VIOLATION OF AIR- SPACE AND THE STATEMENT THAT SINCE MAY 1954 TO DECEMBER 1956 US IMPERIALISTS HAVE LAUNCHED 420,000 BALLOONS CONTAINING PROPAGANDA MATERIALS AGAINST THE SOC. CAMP.

THE ARTICLE CONCLUDES WITH AN APPEAL, TO HALT THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OF THE US, WHICH ARE CONTRARY TO THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE.

2. REDEFLECTION.-

(SOFIA, FEBRUARY 28, 2230 HRS) A REFUGEE NAMED DIMITER KALOYANOV PRODANOV, NATIVE FROM THE VILLAGE OF VODEN, DISTRICT OF ELHOVO, HAS RETURNED TO BULGARIA. IN HIS DECLARATION, MADE ON THE OCCASION OF HIS INTERVIEW WITH BTA, HE SAID, THAT HE ESCAPED NINE AND 1/2 YEARS AGO. FIRST TO TURKEY, THEN ITALY AND WEST GERMANY. THE ARTICLE CONTAINS ... ATTACKS AGAINST RFE, THE BULG. NAT. COMMITTEE AND G. M. DIMITROV. EMIGREE CONDITIONS ARE PAINTED IN THE DARKEST COLORS.

3. PRESS REVIEW

SOFIA (FEB 28, 1230 HRS), WHILE NARODNA MLADZHZH LEADER IS STILL DEALING WITH THE SOVIET-BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP, OTHER PAPERS DEVOTE THEIR LEADERS TO THE AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

RABOTNICHESKO DELO PUBLISHES A REPORT BY ITS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN GDR TITLED "THE US MUST CEASE UNDERMINING SOCIALIST COUNTRIES". KUZNETSOV'S SPEECH IN UN HAS INSPIRED THE AUTHOR FOR THIS REPORT.

ANOTHER ARTICLE IN R. D. DEALS WITH THE "PLOT AGAINST THE COUNTRIES OF PEOPLES DEMOCRACY". (E N D BULGARIAN HIGHLIGHTS)

E A S T G E R M A N - M O N I T O R I N G - 2 8 F E B - 1 M A R C H 5 7

## 1. G D R A R M Y D A Y

NOTE: ALL BROADCASTS ARE MARKED BY THE "DAY OF GDR NATIONAL PEOPLE'S ARMY", MARCH 1. BROADCASTS QUOTE MESSAGES BY PRESIDENT PIECK, THE SEDCC AND THE NATIONAL FRONT; RADIO GDR (28 FEB 1900 HRS) BROADCAST COMMENTARY BY DEFENSE MINISTER STOPH, PRAISING GDR ARMY AND ATTACKING THE WC REMILITARIZATION. THE DSENDER (28 FEB, 1900 HRS) BROADCAST COMMENTARY BY HORST SINDERMANN WHO ONCE MORE PRAISES THE GDR ARMY. - THE LEADER IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND (ADN NR ONE OF MARCH 1) IS TITLED "THE ARMY OF LIBERATED WORKERS AND PEASANTS".

## 2. O T H E R G D R N E W S I N B R I E F

(ALL NEWSCASTS) THE CONFERENCE OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES (LPD) ENDED IN ROSTOCK ON FEB 28. (GDR, 28 FEB, 1900 HRS) THE 45-HOUR-WEEK WILL BE INTRODUCED IN "NUMEROUS" GDR ENTERPRISES ON MARCH 1. THIS INCLUDES ENTERPRISES OF MACHINE CONSTRUCTION, MINING, BASICAL CHEMICALS, AND RAILROAD REPAIRS.

## 3. A N T I - W E S T P R O P A G A N D A T O P I C S

WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES ARE DEALING WITH THE PAST OF THE NAZI-GENERAL HEUSINGER (ALL NEWSCASTS); WC STUDENTS ARE "DECIDED TO FIGHT" AGAINST MISERY (DS, 1900 HRS); WC MUST CONTINUE TO PAY OCCUPATION COSTS (IDEM); FIRST DRAFT ORDERS ISSUED (IDEM); OLLENHAUER ON ADENAUER'S COURSE (IDEM); GLOBKE DEMANDS INVESTIGATION AGAINST HALLSTEIN AND BLANKENHORN (IDEM).

Y U G O S L A V M O N I T O R I N G - 2 8 F E B - 1 M A R C H 5 7

## 1. T A N J U G B R I E F S 2 8 F E B

YUGO POSITION ON SOVIET RESOLUTION AGAINST US (1); INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL INSURANCE SESSION IN DUBROVNIK (2); YUGO REPRESENTATIVE IN TUNIS (3); EGYPT CEASES TO REPRESENT IRAQ IN YUGOSLAVIA (4); YUGO USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY (5); YUGO AMBASSADOR TOURS INDIA (6); COLD WEATHER IN YUGOSLAVIA (7); YUGO APPEAL FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES (8).

## 2. S O V I E T A E S - T H E - T I C S

(BELGRADE, 28 FEB, 1930 HRS) STATION COMMENTARY TITLED: "SOVIET ARTISTS, AT THEIR CONGRESS, DISCUSS AESTHETICAL CONCEPTIONS" READS (TEXT):

FIRST CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS BEGAN IN MOSCOW, TODAY. THIS CONVENTION MEETS FOR THE FIRST TIME AFTER ABOUT FORTY YEARS, AND THIS IS ONE MORE REASON FOR THE ATTENTION PAID TO IT BY ARTISTS' CIRCLES HERE. ALTHOUGH THERE ARE NO STRICT DIVISIONS CONCERNING AESTHETICAL CONCEPTIONS WITHIN FINE ARTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, IT NEVERTHELESS IS VERY PRESUMABLY THAT ONE OF THE LEADING THEMES AT THE CONGRESS WILL BE CRITICISM AGAINST THE PERIOD OF ARTISTIC EMBELLISHMENT OF PEOPLE, THINGS, AND EVENTS.

## S O C I A L I S T R E A L I S M

THE CONGRESS IS ATTENDED BY GUESTS FROM ABROAD AND FROM HOME, AND THE GALLERY IN KREMLIN'S BIG HALL WAS OVERCROWDED WITH MOSCOW PEOPLE. THE INTEREST FOR THE CONGRESS WAS INCREASED BY PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS, LED PUBLICLY. THEY STRESSED THE MEANING OF SOCIALIST REALISM, AS STILL A PRECONDITION FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET FINE ARTS. ANY OTHER ORIENTATION IS CONSIDERED WRONG.

INTERPRETING "REALISM".-

BUT THERE IS A QUESTION: HOW THE SINGLE ARTISTS AND THEORETICIANS ARE UNDERSTANDING THE MEANING OF THIS IDEA (SOCIALIST REALISM) WHICH HAS CONSIDERABLY DIMINISHED ITS FORMER OFFICIAL MARK? IT IS KNOWN THAT JUST BECAUSE OF THIS ITS FORMER INTERPRETATION, THE MENTIONED IDEA (SOCIALIST REALISM) HAS CAUSED NUMEROUS ATTACKS AT HOME AND ABROAD. THE PERIOD OF "LACQUERING" (LAKIROVKA), OF BLACK AND WHITE PAINTING OF THE REALITY, OF EMBELLISHMENT, WAS AT ONE TIME CONSIDERED SOCIALIST REALISM.

CHANGED MINDS.-

TODAY, IT WOULD BE AT LEAST UNWARY TO SAY THAT THIS CONCEPTION STILL EXISTS.-

DURING THE PRE-CONGRESS DISCUSSIONS, SHARP POLEMICS WERE CARRIED OUT AGAINST BOURGEOIS CONCEPTIONS ON ART. ATTACKS WERE CARRIED OUT AGAINST FORMALISM WHICH, HOW PRAVDA PRINTS, DOES NOT SEE THE BEAUTY OF LIFE, BUT ALSO IMPOVERISHES AND SPOILS ARTISTIC TASTE. ON SOVIET FINE ARTS, PRAVDA WRITES IN THE SAME ARTICLE THAT SOVIET ARTISTS HAVE STILL NOT MADE FULL USE OF THE RICH POSSIBILITIES OF REALISTIC METHODS.

CRITICIZING EXHIBITIONS.-

THE NEW WORKS APPEARING AT EXHIBITIONS, WITNESS THAT BY FAR NOT ALL ARTISTS ARE FOLLOWING THE HIGHEST PATTERNS OF ARTISTIC MASTERY.-

(NOTE: THE COMMENTARY IS CONCLUDED BY MORE QUOTATIONS FROM THE PRAVDA ARTICLE; SEE RUSSIAN HL 28FEB)

3. ON SOVIET ECONOMY.-

(BEGRADE, 2200 HRS) UNSPECIFIED DISPATCH SAYS (TEXT):

IN THE LARGEST INDUSTRIAL CENTERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, IN MOSCOW AND IN THE MOSCOW REGION, AT PARTY CONFERENCE OF MOSCOW CITY AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, THE PROBLEM OF IMPROVEMENT OF MANAGEMENT IN INDUSTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN CONSIDERED. AT THE CONFERENCE OF MOSCOW CITY ORGANIZATION IT HAS BEEN STATED THAT MEASURES TAKEN UP TO NOW, FOR REDUCTION OF THE ADMINISTRATION APPARATUS, HAVE NOT SHOWN THE EXPECTED RESULTS. IT HAS BEEN STRESSED THAT THE NUMBER OF LABOR DEPARTMENTS NOT ONLY WAS NOT REDUCED, BUT EVEN HAS INCREASED. THE EXAMPLE WAS GIVEN, THAT ONLY DURING THE LAST YEAR CENTRAL MINISTRIES, AND DIRECTORATES, HAVE ADDRESSED TO CERTAIN AGENCIES IN THE COUNTRY MORE THAN 5,500,000 VARIOUS CIRCULARY LETTERS. BESIDES THIS, THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS OF LOCAL FUNCTIONARIES ARE ARRIVING DAILY IN MOSCOW, FOR TALKS AT MINISTRIES AND DIRECTORATES. DURING THE CONFERENCES IT HAS BEEN STRESSED THAT AN INJUSTIFIEDLY LARGE NUMBER OF SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTIONS ARE CONCENTRATED IN MOSCOW, (THAT THIS INSTITUTIONS ARE) SEPARATED FROM PRODUCTION, THAT THE COMPETENCY OF VARIOUS DIRECTORATES OVER (WORLD MISSING) IN ENTERPRISES AND FACTORIES NEGATIVELY INFLUENCES THE USE OF MODERN TECHNIQUE, THE COOPERATION, AND THE SPECIALIZATION OF ENTERPRISES. DURING THESE DISCUSSIONS, THE BROADENING OF DIRECTORS' RIGHTS HAS ALSO BEEN DEMANDED. AT THE MOSCOW CITY ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE THE DEMAND ALSO HAS BEEN EMPHASIZED FOR ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO REORGANIZE MANAGEMENT IN A WAY WHICH WON'T NEGATIVELY INFLUENCE THE WORK OF FACTORY AND ENTERPRISES.-

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS BRIEFS.-

(ZAGREB, 1700 HRS) REPRESENTATIVES OF ITALIAN CP FROM GORICA (ITALY) VISITED NEW GORICA (YUGOSLAVIA).-

"DJURO DJAKOVIC" FACTORY IN SLAVONSKI BROD WILL MANUFACTURE A 650-METER BRIDGE FOR INDIA.-

MIDDLEWEIGHT FOREIGN TOURIST PLANES CAN IN FUTURE USE THE BLED SERODROME.-

5. AROUND THE WORLD - AGAINST SEATO.-  
(ZAGREB, 1830 HRS UNSCHEDULED) STATION COMMENTARY ON SEATO SAYS FOR TWO YEARS THIS ORGANIZATION HAS NOT MOVED ANY STEP. ON THE CONTRARY, IT BECOMES DAY BY DAY MORE UNPOPULAR IN ASIA, AND EVEN IN THE ASIAN MEMBER COUNTRIES.-

THE COMMENTARY CONCLUDES: INSTEAD OF RECEIVING MORE AND MORE THE CHARACTER OF AN ASIAN MILITARY ORGANIZATION, AS EXPECTED BY THE ORGANIZERS, THIS PACT HAS BECOME AN UN-ASIAN, OR BETTER SAID AN ANTI-ASIAN MILITARY ORGANIZATION, WHICH IS THE REASON FOR ITS LACK OF POPULARITY THROUGHOUT ASIA.-

NOTHING NEW ON ISRAEL.-

(ZAGREB, 1930 HRS) JOVAN SCEKIC REPORTING FROM NEW YORK ON UN ISRAELI ISSUE SAYS, AS FAR AS ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL IS CONCERNED, ONE CAN SAY REMARK'S "NOTHING NEW"....  
OLLENHAUER IN USA.-

(IDEM) BRANKO SRNJAR, REPORTING FROM BONN ON RESULTS OF OLLENHAUER'S VISIT TO THE STATES, AND HIS INTERVIEW WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CONCLUDES: THIS VISIT WAS USED BY (24) GOVERNMENTAL PARTIES TO EMPHASIZE EVERYTHING THAT DISTANCES SOCIAL-DEMOCRATES FROM WASHINGTON. NEVERTHELESS, THE FACT REMAINS THAT OLLENHAUER HAS MADE THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS THE GOAL OF AN AFFIRMATION OF HIS PARTY IN AMERICA, AS AN IMPORTANT POLITICAL FORCE IN HIS COUNTRY.

MOLLET AND WASHINGTON.-

(BELGRADE, 1930 HRS) ANONOMOUS CORRESPONDENCE FROM NEW YORK, DEALING WITH MOLLET'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON WHICH "WAS AIMED AT HEALING WOUNDS MADE BY BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT" SAYS THAT ATTENTION IS BEING PAID IN NEW YORK TO THE FACT THAT MOLLET'S APPEAL TO WASHINGTON'S UNDERSTANDING THE EUROPEAN INTERESTS IN AFRICA, CAME AT THE MOMENT WHEN NIXON IS CRUISING THE AFRICAN CONTINENT.-

5. YUGO-MOROCCAN RELATIONS.-

(BELGRADE, 2400 HRS) COMMON YUGO-MOROCCAN DECLARATION ON ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS ISSUED TODAY. DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WILL BE ESTABLISHED EFFECTIVE MARCH 1.-

ALBANIAN FEB 28 MARCH 1, 1957

1. THE PRESS.-

(MARCH 1-TIRANA: 2645) ZERI I POPULLIT, UNDER HEADING "OUR SCHOOL TO ACT FOR IMPLEMENTING PARTY CONGRESS DIRECTIVES" COMMENTS ON SHORTCOMINGS IN ALBANIA'S SCHOOLS.-

ZIP OBSERVES THAT ONE OF THE MAIN SHORTCOMINGS CONSISTS IN LACK OF INSTRUCTIONS TO TEACHER ON HOW THEY SHOULD CONNECT THEIR TEACHING WITH LIFE.-

IT ALSO OBSERVES THAT IT IS NOT WELL TO JUDGE WORK DONE BY TEACHERS ONLY BY PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS PROMOTED, BECAUSE TEACHERS COULD BE INDUCED BY THAT TO GIVE HIGHER MARKS THAN DESERVED.-

2. AGAINST THE U.S.-

(FEB. 28-TIRANA: 2215) COMMENTARY ON US INTERFERENCE BEING DISCUSSED IN UN.(NOTE: IN USUAL VEIN)

3. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(FEB. 28-TIRANA: 2200) THE PARTY CC HAS SENT TELEGRAM TO NINTH CONGRESS OF NORWEGIAN CP EXPRESSING REGRET FOR BEING UNABLE TO SEND ALBANIAN DELEGATE AS THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED ENTRY VISA.-

DEFENCE MINISTER BEQIR BALLUKU HAS SENT TELEGRAM TO GDR DEFENCE MINISTER ON OCCASION OF GDR ARMY ANNIVERSARY.

A SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY HEAD OF AN USSR TOURIST AGENCY VLADIMIR ANKULINOV ARRIVED IN ALBANIA TODAY TO SIGN AGREEMENT ON TOURIST EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.-