

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

MARCH 5, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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HEADLINE SUMMARY - MAR 5, 1957.

CZECHOSLOVAK:

RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL OF TODAY EXPLAINS MODIFICATIONS OF THE 1957 PRODUCTION PLAN. THE EDITORIAL SPEAKS ABOUT 'TIGHT SECTIONS' OF THIS PLAN WHICH WILL BE DIFFICULT TO FULFILL.

A DELEGATION OF THE CZSL. TRADE UNIONS LEFT FOR BUDAPEST. SLOVAK PRAVDA ARTICLE DISCUSSES 'FAVOURABLE CONDITIONS' AND FULL EQUALITY OF THE CZSL.-SOVIET TRADE.

POLISH:

FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI WAS RECEIVED BY BULGANIN AND GROMYKO AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW. A POLISH-SOVIET AGREEMENT REGULATING THE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN BALTIC SEA AREA IS TO BE SIGNED ON TUESDAY.

PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE JEWISH DAILY FOLKS SZTYME CONDEMNED DISCRIMINATION OF ANY KIND.

HUNGARIAN:

MINISTRY OF INTERIOR HAS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FIVE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES IN HEVES COUNTY. THE GOVERNMENT DECREE ON METHODS OF INVESTIGATING SQUATTING AND TENANCY IN BUDAPEST HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE.

SZ'LOFOELDUNK ATTACKED GENERAL KIRALY, VOA AND DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON.

BULGARIAN:

RABOTNICHESKO BELO LEADER OF MARCH 5 WAS ON DEVELOPMENT OF LIVESTOCK BREEDING..

ALBANIAN -- (MARCH 4-TIRANA: 2000) GREEK PARLIAMENT MEMBER HAS ASCERTAINED DURING TOUR OF ALBANIA THAT GREEK MINORITIES ENJOY THE SAME RIGHTS AS ALBANIANS.

(MARCH 5-TIRANA: 0640) DEALING EDITORIALY WITH SIGNIFICANCE OF MARXIST-LENINIST INDOCTRINATION, ZERI I POPULLIT SAYS THAT REMNANTS OF CAPITALIST-BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY STILL SURVIVE AND EXERT THEIR IDEOLOGICAL PRESSURE; DEPLORES THAT SOME PARTY COMMITTEES DONT GIVE DUE ATTENTION TO PROBLEM, AND THAT EVEN SOME PARTY LEADERS ARE INDIFFERENT TO IT.

EAST GERMAN --- DSENDER (MARCH 4, 1900 HRS), ADENAUERS LETTER TO EISENHOWER CAUSED A SENSATION IN BONN. ADENAUER SUPPORTS IKE'S DOCTRINE AND WANTS TO ACT MORE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

NIEMOELLER CRITICIZED THE CONTRACT ON MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICES IN WESTERN GERMANY.

GERMAN AMERICAN ATOMIC UNION IS PLANNED WITH THE PURPOSE OF SECURING ADVANTAGEOUS POSITION FOR GERMAN HEAVY INDUSTRY IN USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND PRODUCTION OF A-BOMBS.

RUSSIAN --- PRAVDA LEADER DEALS WITH THE REORGANIZATION OF LECTURE PROPAGANDA AND CRITICIZED SHORTCOMINGS, DUPLICITY OF WORK, AND LOW LEVEL OF LECTURES CONCERNING IDOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL PROPAGANDA.

MOLCHANOV IN COMMENTARY SAYS FRANCO - GERMAN CONCILIATION IS RESEMBLING A CAPITULATION SINCE FRANCE IS RETREATING AND GERMANY GAINING.

BRENTANOS US VISIT IS AIMED AT ELIMINATING ADVANTAGES SCORED BY OLLENHAUER DURING THE LATTERS VISIT IN US (GONCHAROV'S COMMENTARY)

YUGOSLAV --- KICOVIC COMMENTS ON NIXON'S MOROCCO VISIT AND SAYS THAT PARIS SEES IN IT FRANCE'S OUSTING FROM THAT REGION (BELGRADE-MARCH 4, 1930 HRS).

IN A REPORT FROM NEW YORK SCEKIC STRESSES THAT THE US HAS UNDERSTOOD HER RECENT TALKS WITH ISRAEL AS A SUPPORT AND COMPLETION OF UN EFFORTS (ZAGREB - MARCH 4, 1930 HRS).

YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND WILL EXCHANGE EXHIBITIONS OF THEIR CONTEMPORARY "FIGURATIVE" ARTS (BELGRADE - MARCH 4, 1500 HRS).

AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES IN SERBIA DO NOT USE INVESTMENT FUNDS (BELGRADE - MARCH 4, 1930 HRS).

THE ANNUAL ASSEMBLY OF THE YUGO FEDERAL INDUSTRIAL CHAMBER WILL BE HELD IN BELGRADE ON APRIL 26TH THIS YEAR.

RUMANIAN -- (MARCH 5-BUCH: 0700) RPR AND USSR SIGNED THE 1957 TRADE ACCORD, MARCH 4.

(0815) UNDER HEADING "MORE ATTENTION TO POLITICAL WORK FOR CREATING AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES ON PRODUCTION, WITH REVENUE" SCANTEIA STRESSES THAT COLLECTIVE FARMS, AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS AND AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES HAVE INCREASED TO SOME 11,000 COVERING OVER TWO MILLION HECTARES; BUT, AS TO AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES SCANTEIA DEPLORES THAT FEW OF THEM HAVE BEEN SO FAR ORGANIZED DUE TO POOR ATTENTION GIVEN TO PROBLEM BY PARTY AGENCIES AND PEOPLE'S COUNCILS, AND THAT AGITATORS SENT TO VILLAGES TO CONVINCIE FARMERS OFTEN DONT KNOW THEMSELVES HOW TO REPLY TO CONCRETE QUESTIONS, ETC.

1. L E C T U R E P R O P A G A N D A

MOSCOW (MARCH 5, 2700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA LEADER IS TITLED "WIDER RANGE, BETTER QUALITY OF LECTURE PROPAGANDA". PRAVDA BEGINS BY STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESPONSIBLE TASKS IN THE DOMAIN OF POLITICS AND CULTURE IN CONNECTION WITH THE INTENSIFICATION OF THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN SOCIALIST AND BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGIES IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA, AND WITH THE REVIVAL OF THE REVISIONIST MISINTERPRETATION OF THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY.

O R G A N I S A T I O N A N D S H O R T C O M I N G S

UNTIL RECENTLY, THE BIGGEST ORGANIZATIONS TO CARRY OUT LECTURE PROPAGANDA HAD BEEN THE USSR MINISTRY OF CULTURE AND THE ALL-UNION ASSOCIATION FOR DISSEMINATION OF POLITICAL AND SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE. THIS HAS LED TO DISPERSION OF FORCES AND FINANCIAL MEANS, AND TO DUPLICATION OF WORK. LECTURES ORGANIZED BY THE ASSOCIATION AS A RULE HAVE BEEN DELIVERED ALWAYS BY THE SAME PEOPLE AND CONCERNED ONE AND THE SAME TOPIC. THIS RESULTED IN A CARELESS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WORK WITH SOME LECTURERS.

RECENTLY THE CCCPSU ISSUED A DECREE ON TRANSFERRING THE FUNCTIONS OF LECTURE PROPAGANDA OF THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE TO THE ALL-UNION ASSOCIATION FOR DISSEMINATION OF POLITICAL AND SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE.

THE ASSOCIATION HAS ALL POSSIBILITIES FOR COPING SUCCESSFULLY WITH THE NEW RESPONSIBLE TASKS: IT EMBRACES ABOUT 400,000 MEMBERS, PROMINENT SCIENTISTS, SCIENTIFIC WORKERS, ARTISTS, INTELLECTUALS, INNOVATORS, ETC.

THE ASSOCIATION INCREASED THE NUMBER OF LECTURES FROM 82,000 IN 1948 TO ALMOST TWO MILLION IN 1956.

PRAVDA THEN DESCRIBES THE TASKS TO BE EXECUTED SUCH AS: SPEEDY REORGANIZATION OF WORK, CREATION OF VILLAGE GROUPS OF THE ASSOCIATION, ASSISTANCE TO BE RENDERED BY PARTY ORGANIZATIONS, ETC.

L O W L E V E L O F L E C T U R E S . -

AFTER STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE QUALITY OF LECTURES, PRAVDA SAYS: UNFORTUNATELY, WE STILL HAVE MANY CASES, WHEN LECTURES ARE READ ON A LOW LEVEL, SEPARATED FROM LIFE, AND BEARING ACADEMIC CHARACTER, ARE READ IN A LANGUAGE WHICH IS DIFFICULT TO BE UNDERSTOOD BY WORKERS AND KOLKHOZNIKS. SERIOUS ATTENTION SHOULD BE PAID TO THE CONTENTS OF LECTURES, THEIR SCIENTIFIC LEVEL, SIMPLE EXPLANATION, WHILE REMEMBERING LENIN'S HINT THAT THE IDEOLOGICAL-POLITICAL TREND OF LECTURES IS THE MOST IMPORTANT THING.

PRAVDA CONCLUDES BY CITING TOPICS TO BE INCLUDED IN LECTURES: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY, PEACE STRUGGLE, PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM, STRUGGLE OF WORKERS IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, ATHEISTIC PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC KNOWLEDGE, ETC.

2. F R A N C O - G E R M A N R E L A T I O N S . -

MOSCOW (MARCH 4, 2130 HRS), NIKOLAI MOLCHANOV IN COMMENTARY STRESSES THAT SPEIDERS APPOINTMENT IN NATO HAS CAUSED CONFUSION AMONG THE FRENCH PUBLIC. GERMAN MILITARISM UTILIZES THE THEORY OF FRANCO-GERMAN CONCILIATION ONLY FOR CALMLY PREPARING A NEW MILITARY ADVENTURE. THE CONCILIATION, WHEN ONE PARTNER (FRANCE) IS ONLY RETREATING AND THE OTHER (GERMANY) GAINING, RESEMBLES MORE A CAPITULATION, MOLCHANOV SAID.

3. B R E N T A N O ' S U S V I S I T . -

MOSCOW (MARCH 4, 2230 HRS), VLADIMIR GONCHAROV IN COMMENTARY ON BRENTANO'S VISIT TO US, SAYS THAT THE US PRESS POINTS OUT THAT THE TASK OF THE VISIT IS TO ELIMINATE ADVANTAGES SCORED BY SPD LEADER OLLENHAUER DURING HIS TALKS IN THE US.

IMMINENT TALKS OF THE SO-CALLED WORKING GROUP OF THE US, WESTERN GERMANY, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION SHOW THAT INSTEAD OF TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES, THE BONN POLITICIANS SET HOPES ON VARIOUS SEPARATE CONFERENCES OF WESTERN COUNTRIES.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS.-

MOSCOW (MARCH 4, 1600 HRS); GRAIN-GROWERS OF THE SARATOVSKAYA REGION DECIDED TO ACHIEVE TOTAL YIELDS OF GRAIN AMOUNTING TO 180,000,000 POUNDS.

MOSCOW (MARCH 4, 2230 HRS); USSR MINISTERIAL COUNCIL NAMED THE NORILSKIY METALLURGIC COMBINE AFTER AVRAAMIY ZAVENYAGIN.

5. NEWS SUMMARY.-

ARRIVAL OF POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER IN MOSCOW; BULGANIN RECEIVED GDR NATIONAL FRONT DELEGATION AND POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI; BURIAL OF ACADEMICIAN ZHUK; GDR ENVOY GAVE RECEPTION IN HONOR OF NATIONAL FRONT DELEGATION; SOVIET-RUMANIAN TRADE AGREEMENT.

CZECHOSLOVAK MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MAR 4, 5, 1957. PRAGUE I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL

(MAR 5, 0510 HRS) UNDER THE HEADLINE:

"MAIN POINT OF THIS YEAR'S PRODUCTION PLAN"

TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO PUBLISHES AN EDITORIAL DISCUSSING CHANGES IN THE 1957 PLAN.

BECAUSE OF "SOME INTERNATIONAL EVENTS" THE PLAN MUST BE MODIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING CONDITIONS, ACCORDING TO REALITY IN ORDER "TO SERVE TO THE PEOPLE AND CONTINUOUSLY IMPROVE IT'S LIFE." SLOW DOWN IN THIS YEAR'S TEMPO OF EXPANSE WILL ENABLE US TO FULFILL IT EVEN IF IT IS "VERY TIGHT" IN SOME SECTIONS AND THEREFORE MORE DIFFICULT TO FULFILL.

THE PARTY ORGANIZATIONS WILL HAVE TO DO THEIR UTMOST IN EXPLAINING OF THE PLAN TO THE PUBLIC AND IN RELIZATION OF ALL TASKS.

IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO REPEAT THE MISTAKES OF THE LAST YEAR. FIRST OF ALL SUCH A HIGH OVERDRAWING OF THE WAGE FUNDS MUST BE ELIMINATED.

STRENGTHENING OF DISCIPLINE IS ALSO A "MUST" FOR THIS YEAR.

"TIGHT SECTION" OF THIS YEAR'S PLAN ARE ESPECIALLY HIGH DEMANDS OF THE MINISTRIES FOR RAW MATERIALS. THE PLAN CANNOT COUNT ON SUCH A HIGH CONSERVATION OF MATERIAL /SAVINGS OF 2,1 MILLIARDS CROWNS ORIGINALLY PLANNED BUT NOW ONLY 400 MILLIONS CAN BE REALIZED/ AND THUS THE DEMAND OF COAL WILL BE 2 1/2 MILLION TONS AND ROLLED IRON 800 THOUSAND TONS HIGHER.

COMPETITION FOR CONSERVATION OF MATERIAL WILL THEREFORE BE OF HIGH IMPORTANCE.

ALSO FULFILLMENT OF THE INVESTMENT TASKS WILL HELP US TO COVER THE "TIGHT SPOTS", AS WELL AS INCREASED PROFIT OF OUR FOREIGN TRADE.

PERFECT KNOWLEDGE OF OUR PLAN, PROGRESS AND EXPANSE WILL PROVE THE CORRECTNESS OF OUR WAY.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(MAR 4, BRATISLAVA 2200 HRS AND MAR 5, PRAGUE I 0500 HRS) THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR IN PRAGUE YESTERDAY GAVE A FESTIVE RECEPTION IN HONOUR OF THE CZSL DELEGATION WHICH WILL DEPART FOR ASIA THIS MONTH. BARAK, BOLANSKY, FIERLINGER, KOPECKY, NOVOTNY, SIRLKY, JANKOVCOVA, SIMUNEK, SLECHTA, PLOJMAR, AND KYSELY WERE PRESENT.

(MAR 4, 1900 HRS AND BRATISLAVA 1900 HRS) REPORT ON THE OPENING DAY OF THE LEIPZIG FAIR. GROTEWOHL VISITED THE CZSL EXHIBITION AND GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO THE CZSL CORRESPONDENT.

(MAR 4, 2200 HRS) DELEGATION OF THE CZSL TRADE UNIONS COMPOSED OF ZUPKA, TROJANOVA, AND DAUBNER TODAY ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST.

3. DOMESTIC NEWS

(MAR 4, 00PP HRS) CONGRESS OF THE NEW SPORTS ORGANIZATION TODAY ENDED IN PRAGUE. FRANTISEK VOCLON WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW ORGANIZATION. ZAPTOCKY, PLOJMAR, SLECHTA, LERHLER AND OTHERS TOOK PART IN THE CONGRESS.

(MAR 4, 1900 HRS) MIN. KANUDA TODAY OPENED THE CONGRESS OF EMPLOYEES OF ART AND CULTURE.

(MAR 4, 2200 HRS BRATISLAVA) THE NA WILL MEET ON WEDNESDAY TO DISCUSS "SEVERAL DECREE PROPOSALS" AND HEAR FIERLINGER'S REPORT ON ACTIVITY OF THE PRESIDUM.

(MAR 4, 2200 HRS) LAST YEAR'S PLAN FOR RECRUITING OF MANPOWER INTO THE BORDER ZONE AREAS WAS FULFILLED BY 95 PERCENT. 470 VOLUNTEERS WENT TO THE BORDER ZONE AREAS IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

4. LECTURES - COMMENTARIES

(MAR 4, BRATISLAVA 1900 HRS) A TALK ON THE "EXPANSE OF THE NAT. ECONOMY" CRITICIZES SHORTCOMINGS OF THE COAL PRODUCTION AND LACK OF RAW MATERIAL.

(MAR 4, BRATISLAVA 1230 HRS) SLOVAK PRAVDA ARTICLE EXPLAINS THAT OUR TRADE WITH USSR IS DONE UNDER "FAVOURABLE CONDITIONS" ESPECIALLY THE URAN ORE TRADE IS CARRIED OUT ON THE PRINCIPLE OF FULL EQUALITY.

P O L I S H M O N I T O R I N G H I G H L I G H T S
MAR. 4-5, 1957 WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. POLISH-SOVIET AGREEMENT TO BE SIGNED IN MOSCOW

(MARCH 4, 2000 HRS, 2300 HRS) FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI ARRIVED IN MOSCOW ON MONDAY. HE WAS GREETED AT THE BIELO RUSSIAN STATION IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL BY GROMYKO, PATOLICHEV AND PONOMARENKO. SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, RAPACKI WAS RECEIVED BY PREMIER BULGANIN AND PAID AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO. - IT IS EXPECTED THAT ON TUESDAY A POLISH-SOVIET AGREEMENT REGULATING THEIR COMMON BORDER IN THE BALTIC SEA AREA WILL BE SIGNED. GROMYKO IS TO GIVE A RECEPTION IN HONOR OF THE POLISH DELEGATES.

2. TUESDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(MARCH 5, 0600, 0800 HRS) A DELEGATION OF THE POLISH-FINNISH FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY ARRIVED IN WARSAW FROM HELSINKI. - SECURITY AUTHORITIES HAVE LIQUIDATED AND ARRESTED A BAND OF GANGSTERS AND ROBBERS WHO HAD BEEN TERRORIZING AN AREA IN BIALYSTOK VOIEVODSHIP. - A CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION HEADED BY THE MINISTER OF CHEMICAL INDUXTRY PUCIK HAS ARRIVED IN WARSAW. - FOREIGN NEWS: SOVIET LEADERS ATTEND ZHUKA FUNERAL.

3. RENABILITATION

(MARCH 4, 1730 HRS WARSAW III) A RENABILITATION TRIAL TOOK PLACE IN THE VOIEVODSHIP COURT IN WARSAW OF MARCELI POLONSKI, WARSAW BELEGATE OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN LONDON, DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION, AND HIS DEPUTY, STANISLAW KOWALEWSKI. THEY WERE UNJUSTLY ACCUSED OF HAVING BROUGHT ABOUT THE DEATH OF POLISH LEFT-WING ACTIVISTS.

4. OTHER NEWS (MARCH 4)

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER NASZKOWSKI RECEIVED MEMBERS OF THE ROCKEFELLER FUND DELEGATION WHICH IS VISITING POLAND. MINISTER OF NAVIGATION BARSKI WILL GO TO CHINA IN MID-MARCH. HE WILL TAKE PART IN TALKS CONCERNING THE BROADENING OF POLISH-CHINESE COOPERATION IN THE SPHERE OF NAVIGATION.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) PLANS FOR EXPLOITING ATOMIC ENERGY IN POLAND WERE DISCUSSED BY MORE THAN 100 SCIENTISTS AND MINISTRY OFFICIALS AT A CONFERENCE OPENED ON MONDAY BY WILHELM BILLIG.

(2300 HRS) CLUBS OF ATHEISTS AND FREE-THINKERS ARE BEING ORGANIZED THROUGHOUT POLAND. THEY DEMAND THAT THE DATE OF A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE CLUBS BE CALLED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

(1830 HRS WARSAW II) LAND BELONGING TO STATE FARMS WHICH IS NOT CULTIVATED IS BEING HANDED OVER TO PRIVATE FARMERS IN THE ELBLAG DISTRICT.

(1210 HRS) A TALK BY MATUSZYNSKI DISCUSSED THE DIFFICULT SITUATION OF THE COLLECTIVE FARM MOVEMENT, WHICH IS BEING EXPLOITED BY THOSE WHO OPPOSE THE MOVEMENT AND USE BLACKMAIL AND THREATS AGAINST THOSE WHO INTEND TO STAY IN THE COOPERATIVES. THE STATE, WHICH HAS NO INTENTION OF FOREGOING THE POLICY OF PROPAGATING COLLECTIVES, SHOULD COME TO THE AID OF COOPERATIVES.

(0600 HRS) IN THE PAST SIX WEEKS, OVER 950 TRADE WORKSHOPS WERE ESTABLISHED IN THE BYDGOSZCA VOIEVODSHIP.

(1900 HRS WARSAW III) THE JEWISH DAILY FOLKS SZTYME HAS PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW WITH CYRANKIEWICZ IN CONNECTION WITH RECENT INCIDENTS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST POLISH CITIZENS OF JEWISH ORIGIN. THE PREMIER CONDEMNED DISCRIMINATION OF ANY SORT.

(2200 HRS WARSAW II) ROUND-TABLE DISCUSSION WAS DEVOTED TO THE PROBLEM OF EMPLOYING COLLEGE GRADUATES, AND THE SITUATION OF YOUTH AFTER WORK ORDERS CEASE TO BE IN FORCE. A NEW SYSTEM MUST BE FOUND IN THIS RESPECT.

(1900 HRS WARSAW III) COMMENTARY BY KEMPLICZ DISCUSSED CYRANKIEWICZ' COMING TRIP TO THE FAR EAST.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MAR. 4-5, 1957 KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. GOVERNMENT DECREE ON TENANCY

(MARCH 4, 2800 HRS) MONDAY'S OFFICIAL GAZETTE BROUGHT THE GOVERNMENT DECREE ON TRANSITORY MEASURES CONCERNING TENANCY. COMMITTEES ARE TO BE SET UP IN ALL BUDAPEST DISTRICTS, TO WHICH DISTRICT POLICE CONSTABULARY AND PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE WILL EACH SEND A DELEGATE. THE COMMITTEES WILL FIRST EXAMINE EVERY CASE OF SQUATTING AND ALL TEMPORARY ALLOCATIONS OF APARTMENTS. THE MAIN PROBLEM IS TO ESTABLISH WHETHER THE SQUATTER WAS REALLY HOMELESS. THE COMMITTEES, ON THE BASIS OF THEIR FINDINGS, WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS

TO HOUSING DEPARTMENTS FOR A FINAL DECISION. SQUATTERS WHO CANNOT BE CONSIDERED HOMELESS WILL BE REMOVED FROM THE APARTMENTS. THE COMMITTEES ARE TO COMPLETE THEIR WORK BY APRIL 30.

2. ARRESTS

(MARCH 4, 2200 HRS) THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR HAS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FIVE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES IN HEVES COUNTY. THE LEADER OF THE GROUP, ANDRAS TOMPA, ORGANIZED AN ARMED BATTALION WHICH RAIDED A FORMER AVO BUILDING ON OCT. 27. ARMS FOUND IN THE BUILDING WERE DISTRIBUTED AMONG HIS FOLLOWERS, WHO THEN PROCEEDED TO HUNT DOWN COMMUNISTS AND MEMBERS OF AVO. AFTER NOV. 4, THE GROUP TOOK CONTROL OF THE MATRA REGION COAL MINES AND INTENDED TO FIGHT SOVIET TROOPS.

3. COOPERATIVES' DELEGATION BACK FROM MOSCOW

(MARCH 4, 2200 HRS) THE SZOEVOZS (NATIONAL UNION OF COOPERATIVES) TRADE DELEGATION ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST TODAY AFTER NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW. MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION SAID THAT A FAVORABLE TRADE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN SIGNED IN MOSCOW, ACCORDING TO WHICH GOODS CREDIT TO THE VALUE OF 5,3 MILLION RUBLES WILL BE EXTENDED TO HUNGARIAN COOPERATIVES. RETURN DELIVERY BY HUNGARY WILL TAKE PLACE ONLY IN 1958.

4. STATE FARMS

(MARCH 4, 1500 HRS) JANOS VARGA, DEPUTY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, TOLD A CONFERENCE OF STATE FARM DIRECTORS AND WORKERS' COUNCILS CHAIRMEN THAT STATE FARMS ARE TO BE GIVEN GREATER INDEPENDENCE IN DRAWING UP THEIR PLANS. HE ALSO SAID THAT UNDER THE PRESENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, NO MAJOR WAGE INCREASES CAN BE EFFECTED. IN SOME CATEGORIES, HOWEVER, LOW WAGES CAN AND SHOULD BE RAISED. PREMIUMS MUST BE COMPUTED AND ADDED TO THE BASIC WAGE AT THE TIME THE WORK IS COMPLETED. - VARGA SAID THAT ONLY AS MANY ANIMALS SHOULD BE KEPT AS CAN BE SATISFACTORILY FED.

5. AGAINST VOA AND KIRALY

(MARCH 4, 2000 HRS - SZULOFELDUNK) CARRIED A BRIEF COMMENT ATTACKING THE STATEMENT MADE BY GENERAL BELA KIRALY BEFORE THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, WHICH WAS ALSO BROADCAST BY VOA, AND PROMPTLY USED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON TO JUSTIFY HIGH AMERICAN DEFENSE EXPENDITURE.

R U M A N I A N - MONITORING - MARCH 4-5, 1957 - -

1. A G E R P R E S S B R I E F S

(MARCH 4-BUCH: 1945) RPR TU DELEGATION TO BUDAPEST (1) - RPR WORKING WOMEN TOTAL 300,000 (2) - RESEARCH OF THE CLUJ FOLKLORE INSTITUTE (3) - RADIOACTIVITY RESEARCH IN JIU VALLEY (4) - HUNGARIAN PHYSICISTS VISITING RPR (5) - SOCIALIST FARMING SECTOR (6) - SOVIET GEOPHYSICAL DELEGATION HAS LEFT RPR (7) - RPR OPERETTA ARTISTS IN MOSCOW (8) - NEWS CONFERENCE AT USSR MINISTRY FOR CULTURE (9) - RPR SPORTSMEN IN LEBANON (10) - SOVIET RADIOCASTING DELEGATION VISITING BUCHAREST (11).

2. R P R Y O U T H

(MARCH 4-BUCH: 2200) ANOTHER 800 YOUTH BRIGADES WILL BE CREATED IN ROMANIAN ENTERPRISES BY JULY 1. BY THIS DATE MEMBERS OF WORKING YOUTH UNION WILL COLLECT FIVE MILLION KILOS OF SCRAP IRON.

(2300) THE RPR GROUP TO ATTEND THE MOSCOW YOUTH FESTIVAL WILL BE COMPOSED OF 300 FRONTRANKERS IN PRODUCTION AND SCHOOLS, 333 SPORTSMEN, AND 300 ARTISTS.

3. L A N D S O C I A L I Z A T I O N

(MARCH 4-BUCH: 2200) ANOTHER 61 SOCIALIST FARMS WERE SET UP IN GALATZ REGION BY MARCH 1. AT PRESENT, 47.21 PERCENT OF FAMILIES IN THIS REGION ARE MEMBERS OF SOCIALIST FARMS. THE STATE AND COOPERATIVE SECTOR OF AGRICULTURE OF THE GALATZ REGION REPRESENTS 65.7 PERCENT OF THE REGION'S ARABLE LAND.

ANOTHER TWO COLLECTIVE FARMS AND NINETY AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS WITH OVER 12,500 FAMILIES AND 22,000 HA WERE SET UP IN BUCHAREST REGION LAST MONTH. THUS, AT PRESENT THERE ARE IN THE BUCHAREST REGION 218 COLLECTIVE FARMS, 1,338 AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS, AND ONE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION COOPERATIVE.

4. P U B L I C C O N T R O L O F S T A T E S T O R E S . -

(MARCH 4- BUCH: 1945) IN A RADIO REPLY TO RADIO LISTENERS CONCERNING PUBLIC CONTROL OF STATE STORES, HEAD OF TRADE DEPARTMENT OF THE BUCHAREST CITY PEOPLE'S COUNCIL JULIU BOLDEANU EXPLAINS IN PART "AS THE CONTROL COMMISSIONS CARRY OUT THEIR TASK IN OTHER HOURS THAN OF THEIR NORMAL WORK (NOTE: MEMBERS ARE WAGE EARNERS) AND THEIR USUAL OCCUPATIONS, THEY (NOTE: COMMISSIONS) CAN BE CALLED FOR ONLY BY ENTERPRISE COMMITTEES OF THE ENTERPRISES AND INSTITUTIONS SITUATED IN NEIGHBORHOOD OF TRADE UNITS WHERE VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN REMARKED.

AT PRESENT, CONTROL TEAMS EXIST IN SOME 150 ENTERPRISES AND INSTITUTIONS IN BUCHAREST.

IN ADDITION TO SUCH COMMISSIONS, THE BUCHAREST CITIZENS CAN CONTRIBUTE AND DO CONTRIBUTE TO IMPROVING THE TRADE ACTIVITY IF THEY USE AND ASK ALSO FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE OTHER ORGANS, HAVING THE TASK OF CONTROLLING THE VIOLATIONS STILL PERSISTING IN THE TRADE NETWORK: THE STATE TRADE INSPECTORATE, THE TRADE DEPARTMENT OF THE RESPECTIVE CITY PRECINCT, AND THE LOCAL TRADE ORGANIZATION ON WHICH THE RESPECTIVE TRADE UNIT DEPENDS..."

"BY CALLING IMMEDIATELY ON ONE OF THE AFORESAID AUTHORITIES, PEOPLE EFFECTIVELY CONTRIBUTE TO IMPROVING THE WORK OF TRADE UNITS, THUS HELPING ALSO TO ELIMINATE SOME ELEMENTS WHO TRY TO COMPROMISE THE HONEST WORKERS OF STATE STORES..."

3. S O C I A L I S T C O L L A B O R A T I O N

TRADE ACCORD WITH USSR (MARCH 5-BUCH: 0700) A TRADE ACCORD BETWEEN THE RPR AND USSR WAS SIGNED IN MOSCOW MARCH 4. THE USSR WILL DELIVER TO RPR COTTON, ROLLED METALS, FERROUS METALS, IRON ORE, COKES, NON-FERROUS METALS, INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT, AUTO-VEHICLES, AGRICULTURAL MACHINES, ETC. IN RETURN FOR OIL PRODUCTS, FISHING BOATS, TUGBOATS, TIMBER, FRESH AND DRIED FRUITS, ETC. (ALL THESE PRODUCTS WERE DELIVERED BY RPR TO USSR ALSO IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

W I T H H U N G A R Y

(MARCH 4-BUCH: 1800) A HUNGARIAN DELEGATION ARRIVED IN BUCHAREST YESTERDAY TO SIGN DIRECT ACCORD BETWEEN THE ACADEMIES OF THE RPR AND HUNGARY.

(MARCH 5-BUCH: 0700) THE RPR TU DELEGATION LED BY APOSTOL WAS WELCOMED ON ARRIVAL AT BUDAPEST AIRPORT YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY GENERAL OF MAGYAR TU CASPAR SANDOR, RPR ENVOY ION POPESCU, AND OTHERS.

6. SOVIET ART, AN EXAMPLE

(MARCH 5-BUCH: 2700) TAKING THE FLOOR AT CONGRESS OF USSR PLASTIC ARTISTS, RPR REPRESENTATIVE CHAIRMAN OF RPR PLASTIC ARTISTS UNION ION JALEA CALLED SOVIET ART "A LIVING MIRROR OF ROAD WHICH MUST BE FOLLOWED BY RUMANIAN ART". HE SAID RUMANIAN PEOPLE APPRECIATE SOVIET REALISM IN ART, AND PROPOSED AN EXHIBITION OF WORLD PROGRESSIVE ARTISTS.

7. SCANTEIA: LAND SOCIALIZATION .-

(MARCH 5- BUCH: 2815) UNDER HEADING "MORE ATTENTION TO POLITICAL WORK FOR CREATING AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES ON PRODUCTION, WITH REVENUE" SCANTEIA EDITORIALY SAYS IN PART: LAND SOCIALIZATION IS SCORING NEW SUCCESSES EVERYDAY: COLLECTIVE FARMS, AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS AND AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES HAVE INCREASED TO SOME 11,000 COVERING OVER TWO MILLION HECTARES, AS COMPARED TO 6,325 COLLECTIVE FARMS AND ASSOCIATIONS WITH ABOUT 1,320,000 HA BY THE END OF 1955... (SCANTEIA THEN EXPLAINS WHAT "AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES" MEAN, HOW THEY WORK, THEIR ADVANTAGES, HOW PARTY AGITATORS ARE CONVINCING FARMERS TO JOIN IN THEM, ETC)

C R I T I C I S M .-

BUT, SCANTEIA GOES ON, DESPITE THE FARMERS INTEREST FOR SUCH A FORM OF COOPERATION, FEW OF THEM HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED SO FAR, PRIMARILY DUE TO POOR ATTENTION GIVEN BY PARTY ORGANS AND PEOPLE'S COUNCILS TO THE PROBLEM...

A GREAT NUMBER OF ACTIVISTS IN VILLAGES, SCANTEIA ADDS, DON'T KNOW WELL THE PROVISIONS OF THE STATUTE OF ACP'S, NOR HOW TO IMPLEMENT IT, NOR DO THEY KNOW HOW TO REPLY CONCRETE QUESTIONS PUT BY FARMERS... PARTY ACTIVISTS IN CLUJ REGION, WITHOUT KNOWING THE CONCRETE SITUATION AND WITHOUT MAKING ANY EFFORT, EXPRESS OPINION THAT IN SOME DISTRICTS OF THE REGION, SUCH FORM OF COOPERATION CAN'T BE APPLIED... IN OTHER REGIONS, SUCH AS ORADEA AND TIMISOARA, THE PROBLEM HAS SO FAR BEEN DEALT WITH FORMALLY.

IN THESE REGIONS, DISTRICT PARTY COMMITTEES HAVE DECIDED (ED. NOTE: DECISION OR FREE CONSENT?) TO CREATE BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE SPRING FARMING CAMPAIGN, ONE ACP IN EACH INDISTRICT BUT, CONCRETE MEASURES HAVE NOT BEEN TAKEN FOR POLITICAL WORK AMONG FARMERS TO CONVINCEN THEM TO JOIN IN ACP'S.

AFTER URGING MORE ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEM, SCANTEIA CONCLUDES BY SAYING THAT THE BEST PROPAGANDISTS WOULD BE COLLECTIVE AND ASSOCIATED FARMERS WHO HAVE ALREADY BEEN CONVINCED BY BUMPER CROPS AND BIG INCOME OF ADVANTAGES OF WORK IN COMMON.

8. WORLD SEEN FROM EAST.-

(MARCH 4-5) WG DEFENCE MINISTER STRAUSS: THIS LAST YEAR, WG WILL PAY FROM HER BUDGET FOR BRITISH OCCUPATION -- VON BRENTANO IN WASHINGTON: HE WILL ATTEND SESSIONS OF SO-CALLED US-BRITISH-FRENCH-WG GROUP ENTRUSTED WITH SOLVING GERMAN PROBLEM -- CANADA IS BOTHERED BY PROSPECTS OF EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET WHICH WOULD ENDANGER CANADIAN EXPORTS-- IN HIS REPLY TO BULGANIN, ADENAUER KEEPS SILENT CONCERNING EX SOVIET PRISONERS STILL HINDERED TO RETURN HOME; HE STILL IGNORES SUCH REALITY AS THE GDR; HE DENIES THE GDR PEOPLE THE RIGHT TO BUILD FOR THEMSELVES A PEOPLE'S REGIME, AND ASKS FOR 'LIBERATION' OF THE GDR; HE DOES NOT SAY THAT WG'S ADHERING TO NATO IS MAIN CAUSE OF GERMAN SPLIT -- ISRAEL - EGYPT: THE US PLAYS THE PACIFIER, AND UMPIRE IN ORDER TO CONSOLIDATE HER INFLUENCE IN THE AREA. () .-

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MARCH 5, 1957.

1. RABOTNICHESKO BELO LEADER.-

(SOFIA, MARCH 5, 0630 HRS) TODAY'S RD LEADER IS HEADLINED "DEVELOPMENT OF LIVESTOCK-BREEDING - IMPORTANT TASK OF THE VILLAGES." THE ARTICLE UNDERSCORES THAT THE 1957 ECONOMIC PLAN FORESEES A FURTHER INCREASE OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION. COMPARED TO 1956, IT IS EXPECTED THAT SOME ADDITIONAL 200 MILLION LITERS OF MILK, 1,400 TONS OF WOOL, 7,000 TONS OF MEAT, AND 57 MILLION EGGS WILL BE PRODUCED. IN ORDER TO ASSIST LIVESTOCK-BREEDING, THE BCP AND GOVERNMENT HAVE ISSUED A SERIES OF DECREES, WHICH HAVE CONSIDERABLY INCREASED THE MATERIAL INTERESTS OF THE PEASANTS RESULTING FROM AN INCREASE IN PRODUCTION. THE ARTICLE CONCLUDES WITH AN APPEAL TO USE EVERY RESOURCE FOR THE AUGMENTATION OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION.

2. BULGARIAN-HUNGARIAN TREATY.-

(SOFIA, MARCH 4, 2030 HRS) A JOINT BULGARIAN-HUNGARIAN COMMISSION HELD NEGOTIATIONS IN SOFIA FROM FEBRUARY 27 TO MARCH 4, 1957, WHICH RESULTED IN THE SIGNING OF A PLAN OF COOPERATION IN THE CULTURAL FIELD BETWEEN BULGARIA AND HUNGARY. THE PLAN WAS SIGNED IN SOFIA, BY AVRAM NITEV FOR BULGARIA, AND JANOS PETER FOR HUNGARY.

3. BULGARIAN FILM FESTIVAL.-

(SOFIA, MARCH 4, 2230 HRS) THE DIRECTORATE OF CINEMATOGRAPHY AT THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE, AND THE UNION OF FILM ARTISTS ORGANIZE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN BULGARIA A FILM FESTIVAL WHICH WILL TAKE PLACE FROM MARCH 4 THRU MARCH 31, 1957. THE FESTIVAL WAS INAUGURATED BY THE PREMIERE OF THE BULGARIAN FILM "LAND", BASED ON A STORY BY ELIN PELIN.

P R E S S R E V I E W .-

SOFIA (MARCH 4, 1230 HRS), PAPERS MIRROR THE CELEBRATION OF THE 79TH ANNIVERSARY OF BULGARIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE TURKISH YOKE. FESTIVE MEETINGS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN SOFIA AND RUSE, AND FESTIVE FIREWORKS IN THE VILLAGE OF SHIPKA, REGION KAZANLUK.-

OTHER PRESS TOPICS ARE: ACHIEVEMENTS IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, AND TRANSPORTATION; SUCCESSES OF MINERS IN THE RODOPE AREA; INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY; SOVIET ELECTIONS TO LOCAL SOVIETS; SHEPILOV'S SPEECH AT ARTISTIC CONGRESS IN MOSCOW; ADENAUER'S ANSWER TO BULGANIN; GERMAN PRESS ECHO TO ADENAUER'S ANSWER.-

E A S T G E R M A N H I G H L I G H T S M A R C H 4 - 5 1 9 5 7 .-

1. A G A I N S T T H E W E S T .- E I S E N H O W E R .-

A D E N A U E R ' S L E T T E R T O E I S E N H O W E R .-
BENDER (MARCH 4, 1900 HRS), ADENAUER'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER WHICH WAS TODAY HANDED OVER TO DULLES BY BRENTANO, HAS CAUSED A SENSATION IN BONN. ADENAUER EXPRESSES READINESS TO SUPPORT EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE AND TO SPEED UP ARMS DELIVERIES TO ISRAEL. EVERYTHING MUST BE DONE FOR OVERTHROWING NASSER AS SPOKESMAN OF THE ARAB WORLD. ADENAUER WILL BE STILL MORE ACTIVE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND WILL BUILD UP AN ATOMIC STRATEGY.

NIXON IS PAVING THE WAY IN AFRICA FOR US ECONOMIC PENETRATION.
- SAME BROADCAST REPORTS ON THE PLANNED GERMAN-AMERICAN ATOMIC UNION, WHICH WILL ELIMINATE THE RECENTLY CREATED EURATOM AND SECURE ADVANTAGEOUS POSITION OF WG HEAVY INDUSTRY BOTH IN USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND IN PRODUCTION OF A-BOMBS IN EUROPE.

- FRENCH LEAGUE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS PROTESTED AGAINST THE APPOINTMENT OF GENERAL SPEIDEL AS NATO COMMANDER IN MID EUROPE.

- NIEMOELLER SPOKE AGAINST THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED CONTRACT IN BONN ON MILITARY MINISTRY SERVICE.

2. G D R N E W S .-

SENDER (MARCH 4, 1958 HRS), MINISTER OF FOREIGN AND INNER GERMAN TRADE HEINRICH RAU RECEIVED IN LEIPZIG THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION COUNCIL OF EGYPT, WHO PRAISED GDR PRODUCTS EXHIBITED AT THE FAIR.

GDR IS CONSTRUCTING A PLANT FOR PRODUCING TV PICTURE TUBES IN A COMPLETELY AUTOMATIC WAY. THE PLANT WILL COMPLETELY MEET ALL REQUIREMENTS

RADIO GDR (MARCH 4, 1958 HRS), THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL FRONT, AS WELL AS THE DEMOCRATIC MASS PARTIES CALLED ON GDR WOMEN AND GIRLS TO TURN THE COMING INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY INTO A DECLARATION OF FRIENDSHIP OF ALL PEACELOVING PEOPLE. WOMEN SHOULD JOINTLY PREVENT THAT MILITARISM FOR THE THIRD TIME WITHIN 30 YEARS SHOULD SEND THEIR SONS AND HUSBANDS TO BATTLE-GROUNDS.

3. N E W S S U M M A R Y

INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES IN WESTERN GERMANY; ENORMOUS LOSSES IN WEST GERMAN MINING; FACTORY FIGHTING GROUPS IN HUNGARY; BULGANIN RECEIVED GDR NATIONAL FRONT DELEGATION; TWELFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DESTRUCTION OF KARL - MARX STADT.

Y U G O S L A V H I G H L I G H T S M A R C H 4 / 5 1 9 5 7 .-

1. T A N J U G R E P O R T S M A R C H 4 T H .-

YUGO PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION LEFT FOR BRITAIN (1); YUGO FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC LEFT FOR BELGIUM (2); THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE YUGOSLAV IRON PLANTS ASSOCIATION IS BEING HELD AT THE KREKA MINES NEAR TUZLA (3); A DELEGATION OF YUGO JOURNALISTS ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY (4); PROGRAM OF THE BELGIUM VISIT OF THE YUGO FOREIGN SECRETARY (5).

2. A N T I S L O V E N I A N A C T I O N S I N A U S T R I A .-

ZAGREB (MARCH 4, 1958 HRS), CARRIES AN ARTICLE BY ITS LJUBLJANA CORRESPONDENT TITLED "REPEATED CHAUVINISTIC ACTIONS AGAINST CARINTHIAN SLOVENES" READING IN PART:

DURING THE LAST WEEK NEW CHAUVINISTIC ACTIONS AGAINST SLOVENES HAPPENED IN AUSTRIAN CARINTHIA. SLOVENIAN INSCRIPTIONS ON MANY SLOVENIAN ORGANISATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OFF IN VARIOUS PLACES. THE SIMULTANEOUSNESS OF THESE ACTIONS INDICATES THAT A SYNCHRONIZED ACTION HAS BEEN HERE AT STAKE. IT IS NOT EXCLUDED THAT THIS NEW CHAUVINISTIC CAMPAIGN CONSTITUTES A LATE ECHO TO THE RECENT MEMORANDUM OF CARINTHIAN SLOVENES. THE SO-CALLED "SCHOOL-SOCIETY SUEDMARK", SUCCESSOR OF THE NAZI ORGANISATION "HEIMAT DIENST" HAS PARTICULARLY INCITED THESE INTOLERANT ACTIONS, WHICH IS OF NO USE TO ANYBODY. WE HOPE THAT AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES WILL THIS TIME FIND OUT PEOPLE GUILTY OF EXCESSES WHO HAVE ALSO VIOLATED AUSTRIAN CONSTITUTION AND THE PEACE TREATY.

3. B I G P O W E R S I N A F R I C A .-

BELGRADE (MARCH 4, 1958 HRS), BOZIDAR KICOVIC IN A COMMENTARY DEALS WITH THE ENGAGEMENT OF BIG POWERS IN AFRICA, STRESSES IMPORTANCE OF NIXON'S MOROCCO VISIT, AND SAYS INTER ALIA:

NIXON'S VISIT AND RESULTS OF HIS TWO-DAY TALKS IN RABAT HAVE DISQUIETED FRENCH DIPLOMATS. ALSO LONDON DID NOT WELCOME THIS ACTION SINCE IT IS A NEW MANIFESTATION OF CONTRARY TENDS OF WESTERN ALLIES TOWARD AFRICAN COUNTRIES. FRANCE TRIES TO RETAIN HER PRIVILEGED PLACE IN HER FORMER COLONIES, BUT IS NOT QUITE SUCCESSFUL IN IT. MOROCCO IS PARTICULARLY MOVING AWAY FROM HER MORE AND MORE. NIXON'S VISIT AND AGREEMENT WITH THE SULTAN ON US ECONOMIC AID TO MOROCCO ARE INTERPRETED IN PARIS AS FRANCE'S OUSTING FROM THAT REGION. GREAT BRITAIN IS INCLINED TO SUPPORT FRANCE, HAVING MANY COMMON INTERESTS WITH HER IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. IT IS SAID THAT THIS CONSTITUTES THE BEGINNING OF A US ACTION AIMED AT CREATING SO-CALLED MEDITERRANEAN ALLIANCE. FINAL RESULTS WILL DEPEND ON THE FUTURE STAND OF NORTHERN AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

4. UN ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.-
ZAGREB (MARCH 4, 1930 HRS), JOVAN SCEKIC REPORTS FROM NEW YORK ON THE CONTINUATION OF MIDEAST DEBATE IN UN, REVIEWS EVENTS OF THE LAST FEW DAYS AND STRESSES THAT THE US WILL TRY AS A LOYAL UN MEMBER TO PREVENT THE BETRAYAL OF ISRAELI HOPES FOR GUARANTEES. THE UNITED STATES HAS UNDERSTOOD HER RECENT TALKS WITH ISRAEL AS A SUPPORT AND COMPLETION OF UN EFFORTS.
5. BRENTANO IN WASHINGTON.-
BELGRADE (MARCH 4, 1930 HRS), "NEW VISITOR IN WASHINGTON" IS THE TITLE OF A COMMENTARY BY MILUTIN MILENKOVIC, SAYING IN PART: THIS VISIT WILL BE MUCH SIMPLER IN ITS COURSE, AND MUCH MORE DEFINITE IN ITS RESULTS THAN THE TALKS MOLLET-EISENHOWER. DESPITE THIS, BRENTANO'S TRIP HAS WIDER IMPORTANCE AND CONCEALS DEEPER CONSEQUENCES THAN IS APPARENT. BONN'S CONSENT TO PAY MAINTENANCE OF BRITISH TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY CONSTITUTES A NEW STRONG GERMAN TRUMP AGAINST REDUCTION OF BRITISH TROOPS. BRENTANO WILL TRY TO EXPLAIN HOW HARMFUL FOR WESTERN DEFENSE BRITISH INTENTIONS FOR REDUCTION ARE. BONN HAS FURTHER GIVEN A TACTICALLY MODERATE AND "NEGOTIATING" ANSWER TO THE RECENT SOVIET OFFERS, ACCEPTING SOME OF RUSSIAN PROPOSALS. ALL THIS INDICATES THAT WEST GERMANY DELIBERATELY USES INTERNATIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES IN ORDER TO BECOME A CONSTRUCTIVE, FIRM AND RELATIVELY INDEPENDENT FACTOR IN EUROPE. THE COMPOSITION OF THE WORKING GROUP FOR STUDYING GERMAN UNIFICATION HAS CAUSED NUMEROUS NEGATIVE REACTIONS AND SUSPICION BY NATO MEMBERS WHICH ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN THIS BODY. BRENTANO'S VISIT CAUSES THEREFORE MOST DIFFERENT FEELINGS BOTH IN THE EAST AND THE WEST. ANXIETY SURELY DOES NOT OCCUPY THE LAST PLACE AMONG THEM.
6. FOREIGN RELATIONS
BELGRADE (MARCH 4, 1930 HRS), AN EXHIBITION OF THE POLISH CONTEMPORARY FIGURATIVE ART WILL OPEN IN BELGRADE ON MARCH 21ST. IN RETURN AN EXHIBITION OF YUGOSLAV CONTEMPORARY ART WILL OPEN IN WARSAW ON MAY 5TH.
ZAGREB (MARCH 4, 1700 HRS), ACCORDING TO YUGOPRESS, YUGO-ITALIAN NEGOTIATION ON CONCLUSION OF A CONVENTION ON SOCIAL INSURANCE WILL BEGIN IN ROME AT THE END OF MARCH THIS YEAR. (IDEM), REPRESENTATIVES OF INLAND WATER TRANSPORTATIONS FROM YUGOSLAVIA, AUSTRIA AND WEST GERMANY APPROVED AT A CONFERENCE IN REGENSBURG EXISTING COMMERCIAL AND TECHNICAL AGREEMENT, AND DECIDED TO WORK ON IMPROVEMENT OF TRANSPORT ON THE LINES YUGOSLAVIA - WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA- WEST GERMANY.
ZAGREB (MARCH 5, 0515 HRS), TITO HAS PRESENTED GOLDEN WATCHES TO TWO EGYPTIAN CHILDREN THAT HAVE GOT HIS NAME. (IDEM), THE PROFESSORSHIP OF CAIRO UNIVERSITY GAVE LAST EVENING A RECEPTION FOR THEIR YUGOSLAV COLLEAGUES WHO ARE ON A VISIT IN EGYPT AT PRESENT.
7. DOMESTIC NEWS
BELGRADE (MARCH 4, 1500 HRS), A CONSULTATION ON CURRENT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF CROATIA ORGANIZED BY THE SOCIAL ALLIANCE, OPENED IN ZAGREB TODAY.
BELGRADE (MARCH 4, 1700 HRS), THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF MONTE-NEGRO DECIDED AT A MEETING TODAY THAT THE ELECTIONS OF WORKERS' COUNCILS IN REPUBLIC ENTERPRISES SHOULD BE HELD BY APRIL 30TH (IN SOME BRANCHES BY MAY 31ST) THIS YEAR. (IDEM), THE PLENUM OF THE MACEDONIAN SOCIAL ALLIANCE DISCUSSED TODAY MEASURES FOR IMPROVING MATERIAL CONDITIONS OF POPULATION IN MOUNTAINOUS, ECONOMICALLY UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS OF THE REPUBLIC.
ZAGREB (MARCH 4, 1700 HRS), THE NEW AIRFIELD IN TIVAT WILL BE OPENED AT THE BEGINNING OF MAY THIS YEAR.
BELGRADE (MARCH 4, 1930 HRS), AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES IN SERBIA DO NOT USE INVESTMENT FUNDS. NONE OF COOPERATIVES IN NUMEROUS DISTRICTS TAKE PART IN COMPETITIONS FOR THESE FUNDS.

BELGRADE (MARCH 4, 2200 HRS), THE ANNUAL ASSEMBLY OF THE YUGO FEDERAL INDUSTRIAL CHAMBER WILL BE HELD IN BELGRADE ON APRIL 26, 1957. THE PRESIDUM OF THE CHAMBER HAS FOUNDED A COMMISSION FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF RADIO-ACTIVE ISOTOPES IN INDUSTRY. (ITEM), A CONSULTATION ON MEASURES AIMED AT OBTAINING HIGH YIELDS OF WHEAT AND MAIZE OPENED IN BELGRADE TODAY.

ALBANIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS MARCH 4-5 1957

- ZERI I POPULLIT: MARX - LENINISM.**
(MARCH 5- TIRANA: 0640) COMMENTING EDITORIALY ON SIGNIFICANCE OF MARX-LENINIST INDOCTRINATION AMONG THE MASSES, ZERI I POPULLIT OBSERVES THAT THIS ACTION IS STILL HINDERED BY THE IDEOLOGICAL PRESSURE EXERTED BY THE BOURGEOIS-CAPITALIST IDEOLOGIES, THAT THERE STILL EXIST IN ALBANIA THE REMNANTS OF THE BOURGEOIS LIFE, THAT THERE ARE EVEN WORKERS WHO HAVE NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO GET RID OF CAPITALIST CONSCIENCE. THEREFORE, ZIP SAYS, MARX-LENINIST INDOCTRINATION MUST BE INTENSIFIED. SOME PARTY COMMITTEES, SUCH AS THOSE IN DURRES AND BERAT, HAVE NOT YET DEVELOPED THIS ACTION, AND IN GJINOKASTER DISTRICT EVEN PARTY COMMITTEE POLITBUREAU MEMBERS ARE INDIFFERENT TO THE DRIVE.
- GREEK MINORITIES.**
(MARCH 4- TIRANA: 2000) BEING INTERVIEWED DURING HIS TOUR OF GJIROKASTER DISTRICT AND VISIT TO GREEK MINORITIES, MEMBER OF GREEK PARLIAMENT ILIAS BREDHIMA SAID HE HAD BEEN VERY WELL IMPRESSED AND HE AGREED WITH GJIROKASTER BISHOP DAMJANOF ON FACT THAT GREEK MINORITIES IN ALBANIA ARE ENJOYING THE SAME RIGHTS AS ALL ALBANIANS, AND THAT RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION AND EDUCATION ARE GUARANTEED TO THEM, WHICH HAD NEVER BEEN UNDER ZOGU'S REGIME. HE ADDED HE WOULD POPULARIZE WHAT HE OBSERVED ABOUT GREEK MINORITIES, ON HIS RETURN HOME.
- UN DELEGATION RETURNS**
(MARCH 4-TIRANA: 2200) THE ALBANIAN DELEGATION WHICH WAS HEADED BY NESTI NASE TOOK PART IN WORK OF UN ASSEMBLY'S ELEVENTH SESSION, LEFT NEW YORK, MARCH 1.
- SOCIALIST COLLABORATION**
(MARCH 4-TIRANA: 2200) THE USSR TOURIST DELEGATION HEADED BY VLADIMIR AKUDINOV, WHICH ARRIVED IN ALBANIA FIVE DAYS AGO IS STILL TOURING THE COUNTRY. IN ORDER TO IMPLEMENT THE PARTY DECISION CONCERNING IMPROVEMENT OF CATTLE BREEDING, THE MINISTRIES OF AGRICULTURE AND TRADE WILL IMPORT FROM THE USSR 7,730 RAMS OF THE TZIGANY, MERINOS AND DAGHESTAN BREEDS, AND 25 CARACUL SHEEP.
- HOME NEWS**
(MARCH 4-TIRANA: 2000) THE ELBASAN STATE INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISE REALIZED THE FIRST QUARTER PLAN, FEB. 20. TWO AGENCIES FOR DISTRIBUTION OF SILKWORMS AND COLLECTION OF SILK COCOONS WILL BE SET UP IN FIER COMMUNITY. ONE IN LIBOSH AND THE OTHER IN ROSKOVEC.